

British Packet

AND

ARGENTINE NEWS.

N^o. 820.]

BUENOS AYRES, SATURDAY, MAY 7, 1842.

[YEAR XVI.]

BUENOS AYRES.

Our last advices from Montevideo, state that that port was closed against the sailing of vessels thence by order of the government there. The cause for this proceeding is not mentioned.

We have perused Montevideo papers to 29th ult., their marvellous tales arising out of the late never to be sufficiently deplored outrages in Buenos Ayres, provoke a smile in spite of the sadness of the subject. By losing sight of the truth of which there was enough to be said, and abandoning themselves to the wildest fiction, they lose all the advantages they might have obtained, and give plausibility to the oft repeated assertion, that had they been in the pay of General Rosas, they could scarcely have done him better service.

The Montevideo government under date 29th ult., ordered Argentines, of every class, to assemble in the great square on the 1st inst., in order that they in preference should take up arms in defence of the cause of the Republic—adding, that the circumstances and necessities of the country demand this measure, which will be strictly enforced, and that the order particularly applies to those Argentines who have recently arrived in Montevideo.

We are happy to state that the principal actor in the late outrages has been apprehended and shot.

The columns of the Gaceta during the week have been chiefly occupied with details of donations to the government in aid of the war against the unitarians, with the names of the donors, &c. Amongst these donations are—

- 30,955 from the *Sociedad Popular Restauradora*.
- 36,147 " Battalion of Serenos.
- 25,000 " Señor Ignacio Galindes.
- 10,730 " the Parish of San Nicolas.
- 10,000 " Señor Cervino Palacio.
- 6,460 " District No. 2.
- 3,452 " Committee of the hospital for men.
- 2,000 " Señor José M. Domato.
- 2,000 " Señor José P. Otáola, monthly.
- 1,445 " Employees of the Custom House.
- 1,000 " Señor Ramon Romero.
- 500 " Lieut. Felipe Sotayo.
- 500 " Lieut. Miguel Vilanueva.
- 475 " Employees in the Marine Office.
- 303 " Señores Juan Manuel de Larasabal and Francisco M. Ramero.
- 100 " Señor Buenaventura Besch, Port Surgeon.

Each of these subscriptions were accompanied with notes to the Government, expressing on the part of the subscribers their abhorrence of the unitarians, &c. &c. That from the *Sociedad Popular Restauradora* is as follows—

Buenos Ayres, April 16th, 1842.
 23rd year of the Liberty, 27th of the Independence,
 and 12th of the Argentine Confederation.

The Citizen Brevet-Colonel Julian Gonzalez Zalozon,

To H. E. the Governor and Captain General of the Province Our Illustrious Restaurator of the Laws Brigadier General Juan Manuel de Rosas.

EXCELLENT SIR,

The *Society Popular Restauradora*, wishing to give a fresh proof of their ardent federal patriotism, and the decided interest which animates them as faithful lovers of their country, of the National cause of Federation, and of the worthy person of the renowned Argentine Our Illus-

trous Restaurator of the Laws Brigadier General Juan Manuel de Rosas, and to see terminated as soon as possible the present war, in which the peace of the Argentine Confederation is compromised by the recreant loathsome traitor unitarians, under their execrable leaders the nazco, perfidious, the obdurate, worthless double-faced infamous rebel Juan Pablo Lopez, and their worthy colleague the incendiary traitor mulatto wretch Frutos Rivera; have opened a subscription, the product of which in amount thirty thousand nine hundred and eighty five dollars, they beg to place in the hands of H. E. Our Illustrious Restaurator of the Laws, in aid of the expenses of the war; this being without prejudice to the new explicit formal pledge by which the undersigned hold their persons, property and fame at the disposal of H. E., to aid in the complete triumph of the Sacred Cause of the Argentine Federation, and the total extermination of the remnant of the odious unauthorised traitor unitarian band.

As the major part of the members of the Society are absent in campaign, it is not possible to give to the present patriotic demonstration the extension commensurate to our fervent federal wishes.

God preserve the important life of Y. E. many years.

JULIAN G. ZALONON.

Señor Galindes in his note dated 18th ult., says—

"From the moment of the fatal mutiny of 1st December 1824, I decided for the Sacred and National Cause of Federation, which the Illustrious Chief who so happily presides over our destinies patronises. The infamous traitor unitarians, who are the opprobrium of the country in which they were born, are well aware of my firm adhesion, and in a voyage which I made to Montevideo, they persecuted me to that degree that I was obliged precipitately to abandon my affairs there from the danger in which my life was placed."

Señores Larasabal and Ramiro, in their note to the Governor, say "that were their means commensurate with their wishes, he would be furnished with an inexhaustible treasure to aid in exterminating the infamous robber unitarians, who have involved the land in misery and are a disgrace to the human species.

Be pleased (adds the note) to receive this emanation from true federalists who feel just pride in having at their head the magnanimous and true patriot Brigadier General Juan Manuel de Rosas."

A subscription of 1550 dollars (of which Admiral Brown gave 500) has been entered into by officers of the National Squadron for the relief of the widows of those who have fallen on board the squadron in defence of the Argentine Confederation.

The names of the donors appeared in the Gaceta of 29th ult.

Official Documents.

Public Treasury, April 30, 1842.

In Treasury 31st March 1842.	By.	Paye received.
209 53	209 53	206,720 6
203 1	203 1	3,306,687 2
Disbursements in April		
8419 63	2,525,468 1	
	5,548,782 5	
To account of May	419 64	1,651,742 2
Treasury Bills in circulation on 1st inst., 1,287,000 dollars.		

General Rosas had a dinner party on Sunday last at his Quinta of Palermo, at which was present the Governor of Salta Don Miguel Otero. H. E. was accompanied to and from town by several gentlemen and a cavalry escort.

Le jour de la St. Philippe, Fete du Roi des Français.

This anniversary occurred on Sunday, and it was observed with considerable spirit in Buenos Ayres, to which the fineness of the day greatly contributed. The French brig of war *Tactique*, saluted with 21 guns at sun-rise, mid-day and sun set. In the mid-day salute she was accompanied by the French schooner of war *Edmir*, the Argentine vessels of war General Belgrano, Veinticinco de Mayo, San Martin, and Cagancha, and the United States corvette *Decatur*, each saluting with 21 guns. The *Fort* also saluted during the afternoon four salutes of 7 guns each, in honor of visits from the *Charges des Affaires* of France and of Brazil, the *Consul General* of Sardinia and the *Consul* of the United States.

The 'men of war' however had not all the firing to themselves—the Swedish merchantmen *Christian* and *Trio* burnt some powder in honor of themselves.

The 5th inst., 'Ascension Day,' was kept as a close holiday in Buenos Ayres. The day was fine and the Alameda had numerous visitors.

The WEATHER this week has been fine.

Thermometer in the Mirador of the Commercial Room since our last—	
Saturday	60
Sunday	62
Monday	65
Tuesday	69
Wednesday	69
Thursday	65
Friday	66

Merchant Vessels in the Port of Buenos Ayres last evening (6th inst.)

British	32
American	8
French	7
Spanish	4
Sardinian	8
Belgian	1
Brazilian	6
Danish	4
Swedish	4
Hamburg	4
Russian	1
Swedish	1
Norwegian	1
Total	71

The schooners, &c., under the Brazilian and Sardinian flags, employed as packets between this and Montevideo, are not included in the above list.

The above list includes the Belgian barque *Louise*, which we have withdrawn from our list of vessels in Port on Thursday last, conceiving they would have sailed.

Shipping Memoranda.

SAILED FROM MONTEVIDEO, 4th inst., H. B. M's packet *Cockatrice*, for Rio Janeiro.

accuracy of that expression; but a very great reform, a very great change, a very great extension of the popular principle, a very ample increase of the representative power, a very great admission of the people into the privileges and within the pale of the constitution, had been effected in the interval between his Majesty's former and present visit to this country. Did his Majesty now find that there was any truth in the fears expressed as to the effect of post-union reform? Did he see any of those dangers which the balance of the constitution—lessen the dignity of the crown—impair the loyalty of the subject, and shake our institutions to the base? On the contrary, does he not now find, if any change at all, an increase of devotion and loyalty to the Crown, notwithstanding all the extension of the privileges to the people? The answer, in his own country, and another conclusion by illustrious Monarch, with respect to his own country, and another conclusion by us with respect to ours. There was not in Europe, at this time—(Lord Brougham) believed there never was—a more philanthropic, more kindly disposed Prince upon any of the thrones of Europe—a Prince of whom universally respected abroad, and, unlike to some princes (at least in former times) of him it might be said that he was the more beloved and the more respected as he was better known [hear, hear]. He (Lord Brougham) hoped and believed that the result of that Prince's observations in this country which he was making in the prosecution of those most beneficial reforms would show him that there was no danger, not only in safety, in the fulfilment of the promise made by his predecessors—promises on the faith of which his predecessors raised the Prussian people, and were enabled, by their aid, to repel the invasion of France and to restore the independence of the Prussian Crown. Yes, his Prussian Majesty would gather from observation in this country that the giving a representative constitution to his own people would be safe and beneficial, and even tend to the security of the crown and the monarchy itself. He (Lord Brougham) drew the same conclusion with respect to the franchise in this country.

Earl Dalhousie said—
 It was very true that the time had long since passed away when the birth of an heir to the throne was a matter of anxiety as well as of joy to the country, and the hopes and tranquillity of the people. But it was nevertheless an event even now of the most important kind, and worthy of all acceptance, inasmuch as it secured the succession to the British throne in a direct and unbroken line, and continued the royal authority in the hands of that illustrious family who had so long and so prosperously availed themselves of these realms. Their lordships would find matter for ardent and private life had hitherto earned the respect and attachment of the people that the future Sovereign of this country had sprung. One of those illustrious personages having been placed upon the throne of these realms in an extreme youth, and discharged the duties of that high station—patience which must have entitled her to attention, an industry, and a [cheers]. She had acted with a strength of character, with an ability, and with a resolution to act up to the line of constitutional duty marked out as the course for the sovereign of those dominions to pursue, that afforded the most ample promise of the prosperity and good government of this country [loud cheers]. The other was a Prince who, during the years he had lived amongst us, had displayed such unspotted purity of character, such consummate judgment and integrity of conduct, that not one breath of slander, with a single whisper [loud cheers]. It was well aware that any man who had ventured to speak in such terms as those he had used laid himself open to unfavourable conclusions. He knew that many would be ready to say that compliments paid to persons in such exalted stations were either valueless without any meaning, or that they betrayed in a greater or less degree a design to flatter for some ulterior purpose. His words, however, were neither the one nor the other. In advertising to the birth of the Prince of Wales he had ventured to allude to the character and conduct of his illustrious parents, inasmuch as upon the character of those who lay in the training of that child up to manhood, whose example would constantly stand before him, and from whom he would first catch his impressions, must, in a great degree, depend wholly on the Prince, who was destined to become the ruler of these realms, would hereafter be the object of his affection. He was sure that their lordships felt the loyalty which warmed the heart as well as that which lent the lance, and that, actuated by these feelings, he was convinced that they would all hasten to their duties, and that the crown which her Majesty had declared had filled up the measure of her domestic happiness.

Sir Robert Peel in noticing the distresses in the manufacturing districts, highly eulogized the patience with which they were borne, and that not the least disturbance had taken place. In respect to the negotiations with the United States, he said—

The noble lord (Russell), in his speech to the house, seemed to intimate some doubt upon the policy of sending a special mission to the United States of America, but he should bear in mind that some of the causes of differences between the United States and this country have long existed—that the attempts on the part of the various governments by means of correspondents, satisfactory conclusion, have been unsuccessful, to bring them to a satisfactory conclusion, which was induced the government, without implying the slightest censure on the very able minister now in the United States, to send a person whose high station and the results of this nation pointed him out as the fittest person to be selected, and whose possession of the views and intentions of the government, might go at once to the United States, and attempt by some other mode than that which had been hitherto resorted to, and which had not been successful, to effect that which would be a great object to attain for the interests of the humanity and of civilization throughout the world, namely, the restoration of a perfectly friendly and cordial rela-

tion with the United States; or, I should rather say, the termination of the existing differences. But if our friendly relations can be altogether re-established, I say that it will not only be for the interest of the two countries, but for the general interests of humanity and the civilized world [hear, hear]. Lord Ashburton, in undertaking the duty which has been imposed upon him, and views, but he shared in the feelings and views of the government; and the estimation in which his respected name was held there, no few that, as more effective messenger than that noble lord could be found [hear, hear].

The King of Prussia, at a banquet given to him by the Duke of Saxe, gave the following toast.

"I rise to propose the health of the most illustrious, the most amiable, the greatest lady—the most illustrious by her ancestors—the most amiable by her qualifications which God has bestowed upon her heart—the greatest by her nation—Queen Victoria, God bless her!"

MERCHANT VESSELS
 IN THE PORT OF LONDON AT TEN O'CLOCK THIS MORN'G LAST.
 For Arrivals and Sailings of Friday—See Marine List.

Date of Arrival	Vessels and Captains Names	Company	Destinations, &c.
Dec. 22	Brig Orford, Thomas Riebecky	45 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.
Brig Hudson, R. Leggett	40 Hour and George Down.	Liverpool.	
Brig Plata, Stephen Thorne	83 Boston, Tynford and Co.	Warrington.	
Brig Malabar, George Bunting	25 John Galt Smith and Co.	Warrington.	
Harje Ferns, J. Hillyer	25 John Galt Smith and Co.	Warrington.	
Brig John Bell, Edward George	25 John Galt Smith and Co.	Warrington.	
14 George Selim, John Dickenson	176 James C. Thompson	Liverpool.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Murray Lyon, George Gung	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig Navigator, John Lawrence	145 John Galt Smith and Co.	Cork.	
Brig John Williams, John Copeland	217 Fisher, Brothers and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig George Backus, J. Rowley	24 Charles Maculister and Co.	Liverpool.	
Brig Sarah Maria, John O'Riordan	165 Henry and George Down	Liverpool.	
Brig Victoria, Henry Stone	224 Dickson and Co.	L	

MARINE LIST

PORT OF BUENOS AYRES.

April 30.—Wind W. strong.

Arrived, Brazilian brig Pensamiento, 225 tons, Juan Cardoso de Sousa, from Paragaguá 14th inst., with yerba, rice, aguardiente, &c., to Juan Sousa Monteiro.

Sailed, Brazilian packet schooner Eufracia, Mariano Francisco de Silva, for Montevideo, despatched by Hardey, Cavinu & Co., with passengers.

May 1.—Wind W. N. W.

No arrivals.

Sailed, (during the last night) Prussian barge Hiram, Frederick Ehmann, for Boston, despatched by Alexander Ross Lafone, with 4113 dry ox and cow hides, 208 bales with 17,700 arrobas wool, 13 do. with 325 doz. sheep skins, 6 do. with 1704 calf skins, 2 do. with 50 arrobas dry cow hair, 1 do. with 638 lbs. horse hair—and return cargo 30 barrels of salt orates.

Passenger for Boston, Captain Charles Saunders.

May 2.—Wind N.

Arrived, Sardinian schooner Aurora, 42 tons, Antonio Chiguro, from Patagonia 18th ult., with 296 fanegas wheat and 13 dry hides, to Juan Bossi.

Sailed, British barge Countess of Durham, James Gibson, for Valparaiso via Montevideo, despatched by Reenie, Macfarlane & Co., with 1063 barrels flour, 600 fanegas salt, 2 bales ostrich feathers, 1 box of British cutlery.

Passengers for Valparaiso, Don José S. Arriola, his lady and one child, and the Señorita Doña Carmen Arriola. Also two Franciscan friars, viz.—Zanon Badia and Agustin Kabelle.

May 3.—Wind W. N. W.

Arrived, Sardinian brig Eighth December, 144 tons, Juan Bautista, from Montevideo 30th ult., in ballast, to Jacinto Caprille.

Brazilian brigantine Activo, 121 tons, Juan Rodriguez, from Rio Janeiro 15th ult., with coffee, sugar, &c., to George Freyer.

American ship, Edward, 359 tons, Thomas Steel, from Philadelphia 1st January, Island Salt 7th March, Montevideo 30th ult., salt, &c., to Zimmermann, Frazier & Co.

Sailed, American brig Oswego, John Green, for Boston, despatched by Zimmermann, Frazier & Co., with 4236 dry ox and cow hides, 1237 arrobas wool, 23 do. with 952 arrobas hair.

American barge Plata, Joseph Michaels, for Philadelphia, despatched by Zimmermann, Frazier & Co., with 983 salted ox and cow hides, 99 bales with 2514 arrobas wool, 41 do. with 1684 arrobas horse hair, 9 do. with 1409 calf skins 85 do. with 2362 doz. sheepskins, weighing 66,905 lbs., 20 doz. nutria skins.

May 4.—Wind N. W.

No arrivals.

Sailed, Hamburg brig Charlotte, F. Bestmann, for Havana, despatched by John G. Lowry & Co., with 3750 quintals jerked beef.

British brig Eliza Bell, John Bell, for Montevideo, despatched by James C. Thompson, in ballast.

American schooner Fountain, Caleb Norwood, for Boston, despatched by John G. Lowry & Co., with 200 barrels salted fish, 12 bales with 300 arrobas wool, 4 do. with 500 doz. deer skins.

American schooner Delta, James Marchant, for Boston, despatched by John G. Lowry & Co., with 200 barrels salted fish, 12 bales with 300 arrobas wool, 4 do. with 500 doz. deer skins.

May 5.—Wind W. S. W.

Arrived, Brazilian corvette Seventh April, 22 guns, Captain Francisco Manoel Barrozo de Silva, from Cochin.

May 6.—Wind E.

No arrivals.

Sailed, British brig Yarnmouth, William Forsyth, for Montevideo, despatched by James C. Thompson, in ballast.

British brig Lawson, Peter Key, for Valparaiso via Montevideo, despatched by Brownell, Stegmann & Co., in ballast.

British brig Aylesford, James Morris, for Montevideo, despatched by Nicholson, Green & Co., with 39 bales with 750 arrobas wool, 39

do. with 750 doz. sheep skins, and return cargo 10 tons coal, 1079 bars iron.

VICTORIA THEATRE.

There were performances on the 1st, 3rd, 4th and 5th inst.—at which however we were not present. The representations on the 4th were by Amateurs, in celebration of the defeat of Juan Pablo Lopez—the National Anthem was sung, an Ode spoken, &c. &c.

"The Australian Record," under the head— BRITISH COLONIZATION, AIDED BY THE DIFFUSION OF THE BRITISH LANGUAGE, THE POWER OF THE EMPIRE.

There is one important and interesting point of view in which British Colonization is to be considered as the ultimate means of diffusing British influence and power to an extent never contemplated by the most sanguinely ambitious of statesmen—their policy—which is not often contemplated, and which at the same time deserves the most serious attention.

It was frequently, and very justly remarked by the intelligent philanthropists and patriots who mourned over the temporary prostration of civilized Europe beneath the iron despotism of the apparently invincible Napoleon, that one of the principal subsidiary means by which the influence of France was extended, and her perfect system of foreign espionage was conducted, was the all-potent diffusion of French power, French principles, and French literature, with all their alloy of moral pollution, political destructiveness, and frantic atheism. And we remember also that Napoleon himself, in one of his arrogant and god-sending pronouncements, referred his very life, as one of the strongest foundations of his authority, and one of the best auspices of his inflated attempts to obtain the empire of the universe.

Useless would it be to enter upon any long argument upon the subject. History testifies to the principle in by far too decisive and lucid a manner to allow our statement to be successfully contradicted. The influence of Greece long survived the extinction of her independence, in consequence of her language. The colossal, unmanly, and heterogeneous elements of the Roman Empire were in a great measure held in cohesion by the dissemination and adoption, in her remotest provinces, of her own language, as the result of her immense system of civil, military and military colonization. The common use of the Latin language in the transaction of all ecclesiastical, literary, political, and legal affairs, most materially subserved the preservation of the papal despotism during the middle ages. And many other conformity of institutions of the same character might easily be presented to our readers.

Let these observations, then, be applied to the case in point.

From the middle of the last century the use of the English language has been extending in a rapid and unimpeded manner in the annals of any other nation in the world.

From the confines of Mexico to the peninsula of Alaska on the west, and Hudson's Bay on the east, in a very few years it will be vernacular to the whole of the vast continent of North America. Its adoption is increasing in the Levant, and along the coast of our new line of communication with India. It is becoming more and more usual in our Oriental possessions. It is already spoken in the Sandwich Islands. It will soon resound alone over the varied regions of the Australian Continent, and among the population of the innumerable Australasian and Polynesian islands. And if our colonization proceed in anything like the rate in which it has progressed during the last ten years, it will soon be spoken by a greater number of human beings than any other since the Babel confusion of tongues was introduced into the world.

The diffusion of our language will of course be the diffusion of our knowledge, of our principles, of our arts, of our social institutions, and our religion—that is, in other words, of our moral influence and our national power.

Our readers must not accuse us of being too sanguine in our expectations, when we say that a proper and sublime and glorious, is, in this point of view, expanding before us, than ever evolved before any other nation that has ever existed on the habitable globe. The mind, in fact, is overwhelmed in attempting to estimate the probable results of the very impetus which has been given to the affairs of the British Empire and the globe.

For the present then we thus close our observations.

The prevalence of our language is the prevalence of our influence.

The prevalence of our language is produced by the system and the extent of our colonization.

The permanence and prosperity of our colonization depends upon a well adapted system of emigration.

Therefore, the future supremacy of the British empire in the world, is principally dependent on colonization and emigration.

Died.

On the 37th ult., aged 44 years, Mr. JOHN WIGGINS, a native of Oxford. The deceased came to Buenos Ayres in the year 1826, in the service of Lord Ponsomy, as his land coachman. He remains the possessor of the British Protestant Cemetery on the 2nd inst.

On the 30th, the Lady of Col. Vicente Gonzales. Her remains were conveyed to the Cemetery of the Recoleta on the 1st inst., accompanied by Generals Rolon, Corbalan, the Chief of Police, &c. The carriage of H. E. the Governor was also in the train.

On the 1st inst., aged 65 years, Mr. JOHN EMBURGER, a native of Pool, Dorsetshire, and 23 years a resident in this country. His remains were conveyed to the British Protestant Cemetery on the 2nd inst.

Advertisements.

FOR SALE.

TALE Zoology of Captain Beecher's Voyage in the Pacific, 42 coloured plates, one volume in 8vo. See Bookeller's shop No. 51 University-street, Postings the College Church. s7 3

BILLS OF EXCHANGE.

ENGLISH Printed Bills of Exchange, bearing in London 100 days, for sale at No. 21, Exchange-street, in Liverpool, Agents in Calcutta. s7 5

PRICES CURRENT.

Doublons, Spanish,	1	dollars each, ..	2
Do. Piastre,	20	do. do. ..	1 1/2
Do. Mita,	100	do. do. ..	1 1/2
Do. Parrot and Patagonia, ..	60	do. do. ..	1 1/2
Do. Spanish,	20	do. do. ..	1 1/2
Exchange on England,	21	at 65 per cent.	1 1/2
Do. France,	23	at 65 per cent.	1 1/2
Do. Rio Janeiro,	17	at 172 per cent.	1 1/2
Do. Montevideo,	162	at 162	1 1/2
Do. United States,	2	per U. S. dollar,	1 1/2
Hales, Os, of England and Germany	61	at 61 doll. pr. peso	1 1/2
Do. North America,	54	at 55 do. do.	1 1/2
Do. Spain,	49	at 50 do. do.	1 1/2
Hides, salted,	46	at 46 do. each	1 1/2
Do. horns,	35	at 35 do. each	1 1/2
Sheep skins, common,	22	at 24 per dozen	1 1/2
Do. shorn from sides,	36	at 36 do. do.	1 1/2
Deer skins,	16	at 18 do. do.	1 1/2
Goat skins,	4	at 4 1/2 do. pr. peso	1 1/2
Chinchilla skins,	50	at 50 do. do.	1 1/2
Horns, mixed,	45	at 45 do. pr. pair	1 1/2
Do. mixed,	45	at 45 do. do.	1 1/2
Calf skins,	22	at 24 do. do.	1 1/2
Wool, common, washed,	18	at 25 do. do.	1 1/2
Do. picked,	42	at 65 do. do.	1 1/2
Do. shorn from sides,	15	at 49 do. do.	1 1/2
Do. mixed, dry,	15	at 49 do. do.	1 1/2
Yellow,	22	at 24 do. do.	1 1/2
Do. mixed,	18	at 23 do. do.	1 1/2
Do. with grease,	14	at 25 per quintal,	1 1/2
Jerked,	20	at 25 per quintal,	1 1/2
Horns, mixed,	300	at 300 per thousand,	1 1/2
Do. mixed,	25	at 25 do. do.	1 1/2
Shan bones,	100	at 170 do. do.	1 1/2
Do. mixed,	25	at 25 do. do.	1 1/2
Dutch feathers, white,	20	at 22 do. do.	1 1/2
Do. black,	18	at 20 do. do.	1 1/2
Salt, on board,	18	at 20 per fanega,	1 1/2
Do. on shore,	18	at 21 per fanega,	1 1/2

The highest price of Doublons during the week above. The lowest price of Doublons, no transactions. The highest rate of Exchange upon England during the week above. The lowest rate of Exchange upon England during the week above.

PRINTED AT THE MERCANTILE GAZETTE OFFICE, No. 75, Calle de Cangallo.

Published every SATURDAY, at No. 20, Calle del Sol de Mayo, by Subscription and Communication, as received by the Editor.

PRICE.—EIGHTY DOLLARS (current) PER ANNUM.—SINGLE COPIES, FIVE DOLLARS.—GEOFFREY THOMAS, RESPONSIBLE EDITOR.