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(No. 1328.)

OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS.

¡Viva la Confederación Argentina!
Buenos Ayres, March 23, 1852.
The Minister of Government—

To the Judges of Peace of ...
By repeated notices and consultations of the territorial authorities of the country districts, H. E. the Governor understands that a frequent abuse happens, arising, not from any evil intention, but from the disorder that the fact system of Buenos has caused in the office of the administrative order. It consists in detached Chiefs and Officers of the Allied Liberator Army, presenting themselves in certain Districts, and taking upon themselves, in the name of H. E. the General-in-Chief, the issue orders of the Justices of Peace, even of the adjoining Districts. This method introduces uncertainty, occasions contradictions and delays in the government, may give occasion to arbitrary proceedings, and produces misunderstandings between the commissioners and the Justices of Peace, which it is the duty of the Government to prevent in all hazards.

H. E. the General-in-Chief disavows and severely condemns these acts, in which abuse may be made of his responsibility, and he would give a hurtful latitude or interpretation to his orders; and at the same time that he has been obliged to manifest his disapproval, in his sound and systematic ideas of administration and order, considers in the necessity of the Government's part, to issue a resolution, to prevent the continuation thereof, by the earnest warning that you are not bound to respect any order of the Chief of the Provisional Government, or the Allied Army, founded merely on a special verbal authorization which they may allege to you in writing the copy of said resolution, and may have you must endeavor to give to the written order that is transmitted to you, most prompt and constant attention, not omitting to submit it to the knowledge of the Government.

God preserve you many years.
VALDERRAMA ALZINA.

Address of Colonel Rojas to the National Guards, on the occasion of their embodiment, 20th March 1852.—

My COMPATRIOTS—
This is the first time since the fearful tyranny which has brooded over our beloved Country for so many years, that we assemble as Free Citizens to form the National Guard. To me has been assigned the honor of commanding you as your Colonel, and I am now organizing it, in obedience to my personal duty as the patriotic Provisional Government. My vain will in all my endeavors to attend to such a noble confidence, and all the decision wherewith you constantly see me labor, if on the part of all my fellow citizens I do not find the participation, the enthusiasm and the decision which are requisite in such solemn circumstances as the present to retrieve the name of Argentine name, which the barbarous tyrant Rosas has vilified, by receding it fifty years hence the glorious opinion which has caused foreigners to form of our character, as turbulent, rebellious, and incapable of order, or any kind of regular organization. I have trusted, however, merely as slaves thus it is, that when I troop the line of Chile, Bolivia, Peru, and the Oriental State, they will say with a magnanimity, that had we not been so long oppressed in establishing any such order, of the persons who thus speak being ignorant all the while of the history of our country, and that these Republics are the offspring of ours, to which they are indebted for their ideas of politics and their political institutions, and that when we educated them, they were still farther depressed than we have yet seen. We here possess the choicest elements; we are endowed with a lively intelligence; our climate enables us to possess the most beautiful and most advanced States of America, and there is therefore no reason why we should not soon become vanguard of the vanguard of our civilization and progress among all these States, that have only more fortunate than we. We are now in possession of, my beloved fellow citizens, the eloquence of a Demosthenes, to communicate the noble youth of the Republic, and the patriotic fire that still runs through my veins, especially to those who have maintained a firmness and a diffidence, to the call of the Liberator to assist themselves in the National Guard.

Let us, my fellow citizens, unite ourselves in the National Guard, and let us be the vanguard of the vanguard of our civilization and progress among all these States, that have only more fortunate than we. We are now in possession of, my beloved fellow citizens, the eloquence of a Demosthenes, to communicate the noble youth of the Republic, and the patriotic fire that still runs through my veins, especially to those who have maintained a firmness and a diffidence, to the call of the Liberator to assist themselves in the National Guard.

have witnessed, in the view of those venerable ancients, who have been the first to run to enlist themselves, whose holy loaves will be the proud ornament of the National Guard; I tell them that you have visited the scenes, and occupied the very places where the Patriots of the year 18' formed, that the independence of this beloved land issued from this very Barracks; that it is the cradle of the Saavedra, Castells, Bolanos, Belgrano, Vieda, Lopez, Diaz-Veloz, Alvarez, Villarino, and Perdonato, and a thousand other warriors, who carried our blue and white flag triumphant to the summit of the renowned Pichincha, 15,000 leagues from the Argentine Republic, and who, with their arms, and shield upon the arm, are symbolical of and just homage to the memory of the Argentine Republic, which they were able for their independence; which your Colonel prides himself in having served as a soldier of the Argentine Republic, and saving such an entry, with his musket shouldered, at the very gate-way before you, 44 years ago. Tell them this—

—But, so; say nothing to them. Merely exert all your influence with your daughters, your sisters, and all the lovely Argentines, that they may animate them, by their mysterious power, to inscribe themselves in the roll of the names of citizens of the National Guard, which will be the safest bulwark of our Laws. The people in mass is powerful, and individually they are weak. Citizens!—you are about to exercise one of the most important prerogatives that the Law concedes to you, the choice of your Officers from Captain to Corporal: fix on persons of your confidence, of order, and independent of any personal interest in the Land, and the Institutions that guarantee the independence of the Republic. The Allied Army, to which they may have belonged, prides they are unstained by the fifth and corrupting of Buenos most, and the Chief of the Provisional Government. Citizens of all classes, accompany me in rendering a homage of respect and gratitude, shouting—Long live the Provisional Government! Long live the illustrious General! Success to the triumph of the laws and individual guarantees!

SYNOPSIS OF OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS.

To facilitate reference we offer the dates of their publication in the *Argentine Commercial Atlas*.

March 26th.—Message from the Provisional Government of the Argentine Republic to the Hon. Chamber of Representatives, detailing the situation and prospects of the Provisional Government, and the extraordinary authority with which he is invested, in order to the appointment of a permanent Government.

Reply of the Hon. Chamber, congratulating the Provisional Government on the auspicious change effected, and approving the acts of his administration; and enclosing a Law, of the 29th Feb., ratifying and sanctioning the resignation of the late President, and resuming its territorial sovereignty, and recalling the powers conferred on the ex-Governor of Buenos Ayres, confirming the destination of General Echagüe, and recognizing the appointment of Don Juan Manuel Crespo, as Auditor General, and Don Juan Manuel de la Cruz, as Secretary of the Executive, enclosing a Decree, wherein H. E. the Governor and Captain General of the Argentine Republic, General in Chief of the Allied Army, is declared Liberator of the Communities of the Argentine Confederation; according him a vote of thanks and gratitude, and naming a commission to place the same in the hands of the Executive, and approval of the Executive.

Circular from Dr. Alzina to the justices of Peace, and the Justices of the Districts, Decree from the Department of Finance, providing that all debts contracted by the Provisional Government, be paid in the same manner, and with the resources designated by the Hon. Chamber of Representatives.

Note from the Minister of War to General Don Anacleto Medina, offering him a passage to the Argentine Republic, in the vessels of War—General Medina's reply, accepting the courteous offer, and returning thanks.

A Note from the Minister of War to the Commandant General of the Artillery Park, ordering the removal of the arms and articles of clothing among the wounded and invalids of the Army, with intervention of the Hospital Administration.

Resignation of Don Marcelino Reyes, as Clerk of the Accountant's Office, on the plea of ill health, to the Department—Accepted by the Government.

Reply of H. E. Don Manuel Lavergne, as Auditor General, to the Provisional Circular of the 13th Feb., 1852, congratulating

AND

the Provisional Government and the free Province of Buenos Ayres, on the splendid triumph of the 8th Feb., with an assurance of the conformity and adhesion of the Government and Province of Catamarca.

March 27th.—Note from Admiral Le-Predor to the Provisional Government of this Province, intimating his intention of abandoning the Island of Martín García, by withdrawing the French vessel stationed there, and enclosing a copy of a similar intimation, to the Oriental Government.

Reply of Dr. Peña, our Minister of Foreign Relations, to Admiral Le-Predor, asserting the undisputed and inalienable right of the Province of Buenos Ayres, to the territorial possession of said Island, and requesting its unconditional restoration, according to the stipulations of the treaty, accepted between Admiral Le-Predor and the Argentine Government, a treaty accepted by the latter, though ulterior circumstances have hitherto prevented its ratification by the French Government.

Reply of Admiral Le-Predor to Dr. Peña's note, in which he states that he cannot on any account accede to a treaty that has not received the ratification of his Government;—that the Island of Martín García was never occupied by the French, and that the pending treaty merely stipulates its evacuation, without any obligation as to its restoration.

Dr. Peña in his reply thanks Admiral Le-Predor for this friendly intimation, in retiring the French vessel of war from the Island of Martín García; but declines recognition in an absolute manner, that the obligation of the French Government towards the Argentine Republic, are thereby terminated; postponing to another opportunity the formal discussion upon the laws of the military occupation of the Island of Martín García by the French, and the rights given to the Confederation, not by the principles recognized in 1850, but by the principles recognized in 1852.

Note from our Minister of War to the Oriental Government, intimating that from the 10th to the 13th March, a sufficient force would be despatched to take possession of the corresponding possession of said Island.

Reply from the Ministry of Foreign Relations of the Oriental Government, stating that it would be delivered up without any inconvenience; but that the Oriental Government, in giving assent to said Island to the Argentine one, does so reserving all and every right the Republic may have to allege respecting it.

Note from our Minister of Foreign Relations to the Minister of War and Marine, enclosing copies of the correspondence with the Oriental Government, relative to the Island of Martín García.

Reply from the Department of War and Marine, stating that the detachment of forces was being prepared, and that his Honor would be duly informed of its arrival at said destination.

Note from the Minister of War and Marine to the Department of Foreign Relations, stating that the detachment of Martín García on the 10th March, and took possession of it on the following day, saluting the flag of the Republic, and that the vessels that conveyed the new garrison, transported the Oriental force that had been stationed there on the 10th March.

Reply of our Minister of Foreign Relations to the Ministry of Foreign Relations of the Oriental Government, stating that the Government for the frank and cordial manner in which the Island of Martín García was delivered up to the Argentine forces, but dissenting from any reservation of rights, on the part of the Oriental Republic.

Reply of Don Felipe Rojas, our Minister of Foreign Relations, to the Minister of War and Marine, recommending timely preparation for the Civic Feasts of May, and to invite the public to cooperate with the National Guard, to the same footing as National costing vessels, in the Ports of the Province of Buenos Ayres.

March 29th.—Note of the Chief of Police, remitting 7 reporters for lighting the City—Hospital Administration.

Resolutions of the Hon. Chamber of Representatives, and report of a special Commission—Report of said Commission, recommending that any laws should be passed according to a definite plan, to be fixed by the Chief of Police, in which the competitors would merely submit their proposals, and the Commission—Approval of the Government.

ET Advertisements received daily, and inserted with the greatest exactitude at the following rate:

Not exceeding six lines, insertion, 3¢; three insertions, 5¢; and subsequent insertions, 12¢. The above prices are for the ordinary proportion.

Notices from the National Authorities, Consular Notices on subjects of general interest, Notices to Public Companies, Churches, Hospitals, Benevolent Beneficial Societies, &c.—gratis.

[Published in 1852.]

Note from Don Mariano Miro to the Chief of Police, offering 300 dollars per month, from the 1st of April to the end of 1852; towards the re-establishment of the Founding Hospital.

Note of the Chief of Police, transmitting a bill of exchange, to the Minister of Government—Reply acknowledging its receipt, with instructions to thank Señor Miro, in the name of the Government, for his philanthropic conduct.

Note of the Post-Master-General, to the Minister of Foreign Affairs, reporting the declaration of Don Antonio Pulgarin, as Auditor, as to the bill of Don Luis Luis on the 14th Instant—At the date mentioned, the Province of Buenos Ayres, having taken place of the inhabitants of the country, and declared in favor of H. E. the Liberator General, and disavowed the authority of the Governor Rosas—That nothing particular had transpired in Mendoza; and that on the 18th he had met Dr. Bernardo Irigoyen at Rio Cuarto.

Notes from Dr. Juan Garcia de Cosío, Dr. Francisco Carreras, Dr. Francisco Pico, Dr. Miguel Estévez Sáenz, Dr. Benigno Salas, Dr. Domingo Pica, Dr. Manuel M. Escalada, Dr. Mariano Lozano, and Dr. Rufino Escobar, accepting their respective appointments, and returning thanks.

Note from Don Felipe Senillosa fulfilling his services as military surgeon to the National Guards—Reply of the Minister of War to Señor Senillosa, announcing that he is inscribed in the Civic Register, and that his professional services would be availed of, as occasions offered.

Notes from the Minister of War and Marine, to Don Juan Luciano Mignos, enclosing his Resignation of the 22nd March, as Captain of National Guards—Reply of Señor Mignos, accepting the appointment and returning thanks.

Notes from the Collector General, forwarding the resignations of two subaltern employes; both requesting to be placed on the retired pension list—Both resignations accepted; with instructions to make a separate application for the grant of each.

March 30th. Notes from the following Reverend Gentlemen, accepting their respective clerical appointments, and returning thanks.—Don Saturnino Segrola, Don José de Aménabar, Don Domingo Victorio Salgado, Dr. León Sanguinetti, Don Martín Bono, D. Andrea Leonardo de los Rios, D. Nicolas Flores, D. Jose Henito Goyco, D. Federico Azevedo, D. Martin Avellino Pizarro, D. Angel Balduino; and also from Dr. Caizna, respectfully requesting to be placed of advanced age and total blindness.

Note from the Government of the Province of Rioja, requesting receipt of the Circular of the 12th Feb., and protesting its adherence to the Principium of national organization, and the rights developed in the proclamations of H. E. the Commander-in-Chief of the Allied Liberator Army.

Note from the Minister of War, to Higueredo, giving notice of the appointment, acquainting him that an Argentine vessel of War was about to proceed to Montevideo, and inviting him to accompany it.

Note from D. José M. Romero, offering his services as military engineer to the National Guard. Reply to the same, intimating that D. José M. Romero was inscribed in the civic Register.

Order of the day, intimating the ascent of D. José María Rodríguez, Don Bernardino Urdiranbar, D. Miguel Gerónimo Galzarra, D. Crespin Velazquez, D. Manuel Antonio Latorre, and D. Juan José Cruz, to the rank of Colonel Majors in the Army of Entre-Rios; their seniority to date from the 1st of Dec. 1851.

March 31st.—Decree accepting the resignation of Dr. Pineda, as Administrator of the Faculty of Medicine, and appointing Dr. Francisco de Paula Rivero to the office.

Decree appointing Don José María de la Cruz, as Auditor General of the Republic of Chile and Bolivia.

Decree appointing Don Juan Monguillu, as Auditor General of the Republic of Chile and Bolivia.

Decree appointing Don Alejandro Paz to the vacant office of Auditor General of the Republic, by the promotion of Dr. Monguillu.

April 1st. [EPIFANÍA] Official Order of the Government, Don Bernardino González soliciting indemnification for a house from which he had been ejected; by the Justices of Peace, and the execution of the decree of the 17th March; which

	GRAND BRITAIN.	FRANCE.	GERMANY.	ITALY.	SPAIN.	HAVANA.	UNITED STATES.	BRAZIL.	TOTAL OF MARCH.	TOTAL OF JAN & FEB.	GRAND TOTAL.
Number of vessels.....	367	8	2	4	2	6	5	18	611	17	321
Tonnage.....	4,672	188	1,652	300	1,600	1,600	1,600	5,292	10,173	17,283	32,121
Wool, raw.....									29,318	10,117	119,043
Wool, sorted.....									1,188,590	637,400	1,765,990
Hides, fresh, quartered.....	373,690	719,790	36,900						1,149,380	1,149,380	2,298,760
Do. tanned.....	145	10	32						177	56	233
Do. salted.....	64	99	2						165	156	321
Do. skins.....	52	89	2						143	156	299
Do. skins, tanned.....	1	1							2	2	4
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Do. skins, tanned.....	1	1							2	2	4
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