



THE SOUTHERN CROSS

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER AND REVIEW

68th Year—No. 3501

ESTABLISHED 1875

Office: Medrano 107.

Price 30 cents.

BUENOS AIRES, FRIDAY, MAY 8, 1942



This issue contains:

The State as Trader *p. 12*

Fifty Years Ago *p. 8*

General News *p. 4*



● ● ● ● ● TRAVELLERS from Spain report that conditions in the Peninsula are scarcely better than in the occupied countries of Europe. The Government exercises strict control over the necessities of life and everybody is convinced that large quantities of food are being exported "to pay the debts contracted during the Civil War." Hunger is acute, especially in the former Red regions, and there is as much ill-feeling between the Right and the Left as there ever was. The Spaniards are far from reconciliation.

The position taken by the victorious nationalists has proved a bitter disappointment to most of us who supported them during the epic struggle. We hoped that clemency and reconciliation would follow victory; that Spain would shake herself free from totalitarian trammels; and that she would recover her true generous role amongst the nations. On all these points we were mistaken.

● ● ● ● ● EVEN in normal times the meetings of Heads of States are extremely important events. They do not visit each other officially just for the pleasure of a chat, but to treat grave affairs. War-time meetings are even more important. The personages who met at Salzburg the other day are both very busy men, with no time to lose; moreover, they are at all times in constant communication with each other through normal and abnormal channels. That they have found it necessary to have a two-day personal encounter shows that some very grave problem has cropped up, insoluble by the ordinary means.

● ● ● ● ● IT is a curious fact that after each Hitler-Mussolini meeting, Italy takes it on the chin. At the Brenner Pass interview, it was settled that Italy should join in the war—the first major false step. At the Munich meeting, where the Armistice terms for France were arranged, Italy's territorial claims on France were "postponed"—a definite humiliation for Italy. At the Florence get-together, the Italian war on Greece

was side-tracked as an exclusively Italian venture; the plums were later collected by Germany. After the Eastern Front meeting, the Italian divisions marched into the frosts and snow. Some new disadvantage to Italy will emerge from the Salzburg interview.

The explanation may well be that the German Chancellor exerts a powerful personal influence on his Italian colleague and when the ordinary methods of securing adherence to a policy fail, then the personal touch is used.

● ● ● ● ● THE Governor of the Province of Buenos Aires has brought up once more the vexed question of the secret ballot. He is not in favour of that method of electoral procedure because, he declares, it permits citizens to appear in public as supporters of one party, while in secret they give their vote to another. Public life takes on an air of clandestinity, he feels.

Dr. Moreno is not alone in deprecating the secret ballot. There are thousands of others who feel that it should be substituted by open suffrage, which they consider more "manly", more "honourable" and more "dignified."

Saenz Peña introduced the secret vote in order to do away with the intolerable abuses which turned each electoral table into an inquisition which most citizens escaped in the obvious way: by submitting. The open vote permitted political minorities to lord it over the whole country for generations. They were immediately displaced when the Saenz Peña Law came in.

The heirs of those political minorities are today in power in many places. They do not owe their posts to the Saenz Peña Law and if that law were applied they would take a sudden toss from the high places. The wish to remain in power is father to the thought that the Saenz Peña Law should be crossed out of the Statute book.

El té es más rico con TE MAZAWATTEE

MEDICAL DOCTORS

Dr. WALLACE.

Médico in Chief to the Teodoro Alvarez Hospital, Flores, for infirmities of the urinary ducts, kidneys, bladder, prostata, etc.

Consultation hours: 14 to 17.

VIAMONTE 927 (4th Floor).

U. T. 81 Retiro 6981

EZCEMAS--ERUPTIONS

Baldness, Hair-falling, Dandruff, Seborea, Furuncles, Wounds, Varicose Veins and Ulcers (effective treatment without operation), Infections of the skin and the blood, Tumours, X Rays, Radium, Kromager, Dr. Zeni, Specialist. Consultations \$10.00. From 9 till 12 and from 15 till 19.

1835 Bm. MITRE 1835

STOMACH

Diseases of the digestive organs treated successfully and without inconvenience to the patient. Stomach, Intestines, Liver, Hemorrhoids (without operation).

Dr. H. Montero, Specialist. From 9 to 12 and 15 to 19. Consultations \$10.00 including X Rays.

1835 Bm. MITRE 1835

STOMACH

Acidity - Inflammation - Ulcers
Colitis - Flatulence - Constipation
Enteritis - Haemorrhoids (without pain or operation) - Diseases of the liver and intestines in general by diet and Physio-Therapy (without drugs).

CONSULTATIONS \$10.—
X RAY EXAMINATION.

Dr. G. SANCHEZ AIZCORBE

From the European and North American Clinics.

PARAGUAY 1365.

From 9 to 12 and 15 to 20 o'clock.

OCULISTS

Dr. GABRIEL O'FARRELL

DISEASES OF THE EYES

Hon. Ophthalmic Surgeon British Hospital.

Médico de Sala, Hospital Santa Lucia.

Consultations from 3 to 6 p.m.

Except Saturdays.

645 — MAIPU — 645

U. T. 31 Retiro 2297.

DENTISTS

Dr. T. M. E. HANDLEY

SURGEON DENTIST.

Ex Chief of Clinics in the

Buenos Aires University.

896—FLORIDA—896

3rd Floor

ahora U. T. 32 - Dársena 1600,
31- Retiro 1607.

Consultations from 9 to 11
and 14 to 19

LAWYERS

ESTUDIO DE LOS DRES.

O'FARRELL y HECHART

Av. ROQUE SAENZ PEÑA 637

U. T. 34 Defensa 3891

H. A. WALLACE

ABOGADO

CANGALLO 439

E. 108 - 110

U.T. 33 Avenida 7196
2066o.15-tf.

Dr. JORGE E. O'FARRELL

ABOGADO

Consultas Legales de

10 a 12

AVENIDA R. S. PEÑA 788

U. T. 34 - 4051

M. G. DILLON

ABOGADO

Pueyrredon 1142

CAPITAL

MERCEDES (Bs. As.)

Our Readers will help us if they will mention THE SOUTHERN CROSS when replying to advertisements appearing in this paper.

Kelly of Killann

(By P. J. M'CALL)

"What's the news? What's the news?"

Oh! my bold Shelmaliar,

With your long-barrelled gun of the sea.

Say, what wind from the sun blows his messenger here,

With a hymn of the dawn for the free?"

"Goodly news! goodly news! do I bring, Youth of Forth;

Goodly news shall you hear, Bargey Man!

For the boys march at morn from the South to the North,

Led by Kelly, the Boy from Killann

"Tell me who is that giant with gold curling hair—

He who rides at the head of your band?

"And he looks like a kipp in command!"

"Ah, my lads, that's the Pride of the Bold Shelmaliars,

"Mong our greatest of heroes, a Man!

Fling your beavers aloft and give three ringing cheers

For John Kelly, the Boy from Killann!"

Ennisorthy's in flames and old Wexford is won.

And the Barrow to-morrow we'll cross!

On a hill o'er the town we have planted a gun

That will batter the gateways of Ross!

All the Forth men and Bargey men march o'er the heath,

With brave Harry to lead on the van;

But the foremost of all in the grim gap of death

Will be Kelly, the Boy from Killann!

But the gold sun of Freedom grew darkened at Ross,

And it set by the Slaney's red waves;

And poor Wexford stripped naked, hung high on a cross.

And her heart pierced by 'traitors and slaves!

Glory O! Glory O! to her brave sons who died

For the cause of long-down-trodden man

Glory O! to Mount Leinster's own darling and pride—

Dauntless Kelly, the Boy from Killann!

Irish News

RISING POPULATION.—

The population of the Twenty-Six Counties was estimated at 2,993,000 in the middle of last year, according to the September quarterly return of the Registrar-General. There are about 73,000 more males than females and males born also exceeded females by 7,782 to 7,274.

The total represents a slight increase. The number of marriages was 4,223.

There were 8,683 deaths. Children under two dying from enteritis numbered 317 (Dublin 223), and increase of 140 over the last corresponding quarter. Deaths from tuberculosis and influenza showed a slight increase.

PRIEST'S WHEAT APPEAL.—

Very Rev. G. J. Prendergast, P. P., speaking at Ballyhaunis, Co. Mayo, urged farmers of the parish to take heed of the Government's appeal and grow winter wheat.

"Do this and you will make a valuable contribution to the national effort to tide the country over this time of emergency," he told his audience of farmers.

PETROL CONSUMPTION.—

It appears that the private motorist, so frowned upon by the critics, has been grievously wronged. Mr. Lemass has given the statistics of petrol consumption. Of some 20,000,000 gallons a year allowed to the State last year about one-twentieth went to the Army and only one-tenth to private motorists. The rest went to industrial and commercial users, to agriculture, to bus companies and so on. It can now be well understood why the private motorist was not cut off altogether. His

demands on the supply were relatively so small that the saving of it would bear no relation to the enormous drop in revenue and the unemployment to drivers, garage proprietors and mechanics which would inevitably follow. So the people who look with disapproval on the passing motorists and say they are using up petrol which could be better employed are somewhat shortsighted in their economic views.

CORD FOR NET MAKING.—

The difficulties that the war situation is causing in various phases of Irish life is illustrated by a recent question put to the Minister of Supplies in the Dail by Mr. J. Flynn, T.D., deputy for Kerry. He asked the Minister for Supplies if he is aware of the difficulties of obtaining the special type of cord required for net making, and if he will make the necessary representations to the British Board of Control with a view to the release of adequate supplies of the suitable type of cord at the earliest possible date.

The Minister replied: I am aware of the difficulties of obtaining the special type of cord required for net making. I see no prospect of its being possible to secure supplies of hemp, but the question is under consideration, whether any useful purpose would be served by representations to the appropriate authorities in Great Britain concerning substitute material.

COURTMARTIAL IN CORK.—

It was announced recently that Second-Lieutenant A. J. Thornton, who appeared before a courtmartial in Cork on February 13 and 14, was found guilty on all charges, and was sentenced to undergo imprisonment, without hard labour, for eighteen months, to run from the 16th day of January,

1942.

It was stated at the courtmartial that the accused took a plane from Rhyanna and landed in Cornwall. The defence was that the accused took the plane to fly to Baldonnell but got lost in bad weather off the Irish coast.

TRADE WITH CANADA—

The Canadian Trade Commissioner, Mr. E. L. McColl, is on a visit to Galway gathering information to report to his Government on the question of developing trade between Ireland and Canada after the war.

With the Mayor, Ald. Costello, he inspected the city's industries. He also visited U. C. G., and was much impressed by the research departments.

Mr. McColl praised the Government for encouraging Gaeltacht industries, which he saw in Connemara, and also the workers' skill.

EXCESSIVE PRICES—

Twenty-five Drogheda shopkeepers—three of them aldermen—appeared recently before the Courts on 45 summonses under the Control of Prices Order and the tea and sugar rationing regulations. Nineteen were fined and the Probation Act was applied in the case of six.

The cases were the result of an extended visit to the town by six officials of the Department of Supplies who, without the knowledge of the townspeople, spent a week watching and investigating trading practices and the prices charged for controlled goods.

THE SAME OLD STORY—

The Government Information Bureau in Dublin, issued the following statement recently:

"In to-day's issue of the London 'Daily Herald,' under the heading, 'Nazis use 'Eire for Ambush,' the following appears:-

"Seamen off the south coast of Eire have reported that Nazi seaplanes engaged in attacking shipping are using the shelter of the numerous small islets in the area as ambushes. Heinkel float planes have been observed several times. One skipper reports that they land on the water, wait for shipping to enter the vicinity, then take off again to attack."

"This story," says the Bureau, "like the former accounts about petrol being supplied to submarines, is without a shadow of foundation."

MR. JUSTICE GAVAN DUFFY—

Features of that unsavoury story included the suicide of an officer responsible for the food at Kilkenny, the absence in England of the quartermaster, and the production as two major witnesses of a pair of scamps who destroyed their records to cover their tracks.

Mr. Justice Gavan Duffy said this in the Central Criminal Court in Dublin addressing the jury in the Army meat contract case, in which Joseph Hehir, motor proprietor, Kilkenny, was found not guilty and was discharged.

Hehir was charged with having conspired to defraud the Minister for Defence by representing that Thomas Bergin, victualler, Kilkenny, had supplied meat which he had not supplied, and with having caused £167 to be paid by the Minister to Bergin by falsely

pretending that meat had been supplied.

Speaking of the "two major witnesses," the judge said they were beyond question conspirators in the frauds alleged, but the State submitted that they were entitled to credence because their evidence showed they had come to Court to tell the truth.

The missing officer, he said, must have kept out of the witness box because he must have admitted that he had signed documents, as a matter of routine, without any real check at all.

Mr. Justice Gavan Duffy added: "The law requires a judge to warn you, as I solemnly do, that you must be very careful indeed before acting on the evidence of an accomplice unless that evidence is adequately corroborated."

"You have two fine specimens of the accomplice—two perfect museum pieces, as a collector would put it—in this case.

"It would be a danger to treat either as a reliable witness unless you are satisfied that against Hehir there is sufficient evidence of a trustworthy character to make you accept essentials of the accomplices' evidence on which the State must rely."

IRISHMAN POLICE CHIEF IN MALAYA—

Chief of the Police Department of Penang, Malaya, which has been occupied by the Japanese is Mr. Basil Morgan O'Connell, born in Dublin 42 years ago, third son of the late Mr. Morgan Ross O'Connell, of Lakeview, Killarney.

In 1935 he married Lucia, daughter of Major H. Deasy, Cnoc na Faire, Carrighahorrig, Co. Tipperary.

Retiring from the British Navy after the last European war he joined the British Colonial Police service.

BAD COAL DELAYS TRAINS—

The Dublin-Cork train was six hours behind schedule on arrival in Thurles on Thursday evening. The poor quality of the coal, it is understood, was responsible for the delay. Letters which in the ordinary course would be delivered in town on Thursday evening were not delivered until Friday morning.

A GREAT IRISH CHURCHMAN—

The prestige of his ancient race and Faith was well sustained by Daniel Foley during his 50 years of life as Priest and Bishop in Australia, said Archbishop Duhig of Brisbane in eloquent tribute to the late Bishop Foley at the Month's Mind in St. Patrick's Cathedral, Ballarat, for the repose of his soul.

MR. CAHIR HEALY—

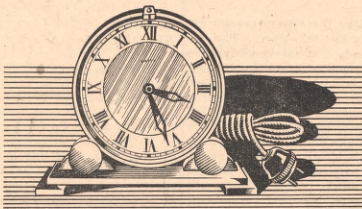
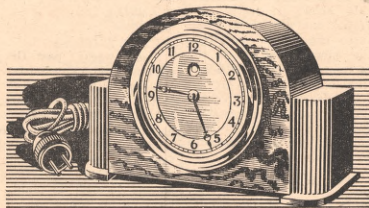
The seat on Fermanagh County Council to which Mr. Cahir Healy, Fermanagh's Nationalist, M. P., interned in Brixton, was co-opted was recently declared vacant by the County Council.

It was stated that Mr. Healy had not complied with the statutory requirements in the prescribed period. The allegiance declaration must be signed before the Secretary or a deputy appointed by him, if he was ill.

Our Readers will help us if they will mention THE SOUTHERN CROSS when replying to advertisements appearing in this paper.

SMITH'S ELECTRIC CLOCKS

THE RIGHT TIME FOR A LIFETIME



WRIGHT'S

Av. de Mayo 853 — BAZAR INGLES — Rivadavia 854

Hotel "EL CABILDO"

LAVALLE 748 BUENOS AIRES

U. T. 31 3904, 3870 y 32 0695.

THE BEST SITE IN THE CITY
THE MOST CONVENIENCE FOR FAMILIES AND VISITORS
FROM THE CAMP.

SPECIAL TERMS FOR BOARDERS. FIRST CLASS CUISINE.
MODERATE PRICES

PROPRIETOR: M. GIRALDEZ
EX PARTNER OF THE HOTEL COLON.

BRITISH UNDERTAKER

James O'Donnell

TUGUMAN 671 U. T. 31 - 3286

ALL FUNERALS PERSONALLY ATTENDED BY PROPRIETOR
MODERATE CHARGES

FLANDERS POPPY WREATHS STOCKED AND SUPPLIED ON
BEHALF OF THE BRITISH LEGION.

General News From Home and Abroad.

THE TRANSPORT CORPORATION.—

The annual report of the transport corporation of this city shows that during the year 1941 there was a deficit of something like twelve million dollars. This shows a pretty sad state of affairs and the local press has been busily engaged in proffering advice to the powers that be on the best way to remedy matters. It seems almost inevitable that an increase in tram and bus fares will prove the only solution. The report shows that the "colectivos" are by far the most popular mode of transportation with the denizens of this capital.

MAY DAY CELEBRATIONS.—

On May Day there were several demonstrations in this city. The Socialists organized a mammoth parade and the extreme wing of the Nationalist party held a meeting at Plaza San Martin, whilst the ex-governor of the province of Buenos Aires, Dr. Manuel Fresco, had a meeting all to himself at Luna Park, where he went all out in his attack on the democratic nations, particularly Great Britain and the United States. The world will little care, nor long remember, what Fresco may say about democracy, but the average Argentine would be glad to know exactly what he is aspiring to. Some well-informed folk say that he is playing up to Dr. Castillo in the hope that he will secure

the nomination of the Conservative party for the coming presidential elections. We hardly believe that Argentina is so dearth of presidential timber.

PLANTING TREES.—

Some weeks past Dr. Tomas Le Breton, a former minister of Agriculture and late Argentine ambassador to the Court of St. James, had pleaded to Argentine "estancieros" on behalf of the plantation of trees on their lands. Evidently his words have not fallen on deaf ears as one well-known "estanciero" has informed him that he has decided to plant one million trees on his properties.

SERIOUS NEGLIGENCE.—

"There is something rotten in the State of Denmark" is an old statement and when we read the other day that some 400 bullocks had been shipped by rail from Santa Fe for La Quiaca and on arrival at destination it was discovered that some one hundred animals had died from carbuncle, we could not help remarking that there must be something rotten with the sanitary authorities in said province. How could the necessary certificate have been issued for the embarkation of animals with such a dangerous disease? Fortunately the authorities at La Quiaca took stern measures to have

the animals destroyed and prevented the poor people in the district from touching same.

THE PILGRIMAGE TO LUJAN.—

Despite the threatening weather a vast multitude made the journey on Sunday last to Lujan on the occasion of the annual pilgrimage of the archdiocese of Buenos Aires. The Cardinal accompanied the pilgrims, who made the journey in four special trains. When at 10.30 the last Mass was being said there was not standing room in the Basilica. In the afternoon the parish priest of the Merced delivered a very eloquent sermon and finally the Cardinal imparted the Apostolic benediction.

RUBBER FROM WEEDS.—

Weeds, plants and petroleum by-products are being used in the United States for the production of synthetic rubber, development of which is going on at a tremendous rate, it was stated on London some time ago by an authoritative source.

Although large stocks of rubber are in Allied hands enough synthetic rubber will be produced to accommodate all Anglo-American war needs.

The weeds and plants used are grown largely in the deserts of the Western United States. Chief among them is the Guayule plant.

Synthetic rubber has been on the market in America for some time and it is claimed that its hard-wearing qualities are equal to the real thing.

Britain also is reclaiming large quantities of rubber.

HOW MARK TWAIN PROPOSED.—

Mark Twain's wife was a Miss Langdon, of Elmira, when Mark first met her he was not so distinguished as in after life. Her father was a judge, and doubtless, expected family and social importance in his son-in-law. Clemens, however, became interested in his daughter, and after a while proposed but was rejected. "Well he said to the lady, "I didn't much believe you'd have me but I thought I'd try." After a while he tried again but with the same result, and then remarked with his celebrated drawl. "I think a great deal more of you than if you said yes, but it's hard to bear." A third time he met with better fortune, and then came to the most difficult part of his task, to address the old gentleman. "Judge," he said to the distinguished millionaire, "Have you seen

anything going on between Miss Lizzie and me?" "No indeed," replied the magnate sternly; "no sir, I have not." Well look sharp and you will" replied the author of "Innocents Abroad," and that is the way he asked the judicial luminary for his daughter's hand.

CASA TOW.—

On Monday last Casa Tow celebrated its silver jubilee in Argentina. Starting from very miniature commencements, a few stands in Pasaje Guemes, it has grown to be the immense emporium it is today. When Martin Tow sold out his interests to the present owners, they decided to retain the original name, that had become a household word in the Republic, thanks to the advertising campaign that the founder of the firm had initiated and maintained through many years. Under the capable management of Mr. B. B. Kent, the firm has made remarkable progress and it still remains the house where "un peso vale dos."

THE HEIGHTS OF FREDERICKSBURG.—

In a recent issue of an American paper the following reference to the battle of Fredericksburg appeared:

Meagher's Irish Brigade in the slaughter of Antietam lost one-fourth of its officers and a third of its men. The remnant of less than 2,000 marched undaunted to the still bloodier field of Fredericksburg. At Antietam the Irish standards had been shot away. Meagher addressed his troops: "Fellow exiles," he said, "the flags of our native land have been shot to pieces. The green colour is all gone from them, but there is plenty of boxwood in the streets of Fredericksburg. Pluck it and place it in your hats and you will still fight for your adopted land beneath the immortal banner of green."

The correspondent of the London "Times" saw the battle and described it:

"Never at Fontenoy, at Albuera or at Waterloo did the sons of Erin exhibit more splendid valour than in



BANK of LONDON & SOUTH AMERICA LTD.

Branches, Agencies and Correspondents everywhere from Canada to Cape Horn.

BUENOS AIRES
Bartolomé Mitre 399 and Agencies
NEW YORK
55 Cedar Street
Head Office
LONDON
6, 7 & 8 Tokenhouse Yard E.C.2

CASA MERLO

POSTS

WIRES

VARIABLES

TOURNIQUETS

GATES

BRETES

CORRALS

MANGAS

SCALES

DIPS

TANKS

CARTS IN GENERAL

PIPES

TROUGHS

HARDWOODS.

IRONS

MERLO

BELGRANO 712

BUENOS AIRES

Charly's

AMERICAN BAR

GOOD MUSIC
GOOD HUMOUR
GOOD DRINKS
FROM 21 TO 4 O'CLOCK

VISIT US!

CORRIENTES 681 1st. fl.

those six splendid dashes up those impregnable heights. But the bodies which lay in dense masses within 40 paces of Colonel Walton's guns proclaimed what manner of men they were who rushed on death with the fearlessness of a race which had gained glory on a thousand battlefields, and never more rightly deserved it than at the foot of Marye's heights on Dec. 13, 1862."

* * *

CHANGE OF TEMPERATURE—

On Sunday last the citizens of Buenos Aires had an example, if such were necessary, of the manner in which the climate can change at this period of the year. From 24 degrees centigrade on Saturday the mercury descended to nine degrees on Sunday evening. Undoubtedly this autumn has been singularly mild, but changes of this abrupt nature are calculated to cause much sickness. People would be well advised to see to their warm clothing as it is predicted that we are going to have a severe winter.

* * *

IRISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY—

Under the will of the late Dominick Henry, retired Police Inspector, the American Irish Historical Society is to receive a bequest of \$1,000. The will was filed last week in the Surrogate's Court of New York County. The late Inspector Henry who was a member of the American Irish Historical Society for more than 25 years, was a close personal friend of James McGarrin, the present President-General of the Society.

* * *

THEN AND NOW—

It is pointed out that Hitler's assumption of supreme law lord in Germany and his criticism of German judges breaks the pledge—not unusual in Nazi proceedings—given in 1933 on Hitler's behalf by Dr. Frank, Minister of Justice, in a speech to German judges and lawyers.

Frank said: "I want to emphasize how impossible it would be for any attempt to be made to bring about any sort of change in the independence of judges. Woe to the State which is afraid of independent judges. Such a

State would with full justification stand condemned from the beginning and for all time."

* * *

THE OFFICIAL LICENCE—

The lack of petrol has brought into the limelight the question of the "chapas oficiales" and the daily press is clamouring for an investigation into the number of official licences actually in usage. According to the book official cars should only be used on official business, but that rule has been placed in abeyance and it is not unusual to see right here in the centre of Buenos Aires the wives or daughters of Government employees driving around in the official cars. Some of the daily papers are demanding complete suppression of the official cars with the exception of the chiefs of the various administrative departments. If such a course of action should be adopted, not only would there be a big saving in gasoline but also in revenue wasted on these automobiles.

* * *

CANADA AND FRANCE—

An appeal to Frenchmen not to collaborate with the Germans, but to unite themselves to the Allied cause, was broadcast to France recently by Cardinal Villeneuve, Archbishop of Quebec.

"Frenchmen, you are under pressure," he said. "We suffer with you. We weep with you. But have courage and do not turn your eyes away from the point on the horizon from which safety will come. Be with us. Triumph with us."

"With whom are you asked to collaborate?" he asked. "With an enterprise of world destruction, with a morality of savage ferocity, with a philosophy which substitutes lust for judgment, with a despotism which imprisons all freedom in fire and iron, with a religion which denies God to defy brutal force and egotism."

"A French soul is incapable of collaborating with that, any more than the true soul of any man."

* * *

U. S. NAVAL LOSSES—

Captain Leland Lovette, of the Navy Public Relations Office, New York, stated on Tuesday last that up to April 26th, the Navy lost approximately 2,400 in killed 2,300 nursing, and one thousand wounded.

BANCO HIPOTECARIO—

The annual report of the above-mentioned institution makes pleasant reading at a time when the whole world seems bewildered. The directors of the bank take an optimistic view of the actual situation of the finances of the country and when it is borne in mind that the principal resources of the nation, land and house property, are the main objective of the bank, it is refreshing to learn that things are going well and that there is no ground for pessimism. The hypothecary bank is fortunate in having as its president one of the finest financial experts in the country, Dr. Enrique S. Perez, and we can rest assured that so long as he retains the reins of power, the bank will remain as it is today as solid as a rock.

BUY AT AULD'S

IN SPITE OF PRESENT IMPORT DIFFICULTIES WE ARE GLAD TO ANNOUNCE TO OUR FRIENDS AND CUSTOMERS THAT WE ARE CONTINUALLY RECEIVING THE LATEST NOVELTIES IN:

UNDERWEAR FOR LADIES, MEN AND CHILDREN.

KNITTING WOOLS — WOOLLEN MATERIALS — TRAVELLING RUGS — SILKS AND COTTONS — TABLE-LINEN AND OUR SPECIALITY

'VIVELLAS' and 'CLYDELLAS'

TIENDA INGLESA
AULD'S
Bm. Mitre 970 · U.T. 35 LIB. 0038

Sucesión de JUAN LALOR

WOOL, PRODUCE, CEREALS AND LIVE STOCK BROKER AND CONSIGNEE

Bartolomé Mitre 311

BUENOS AIRES.

ANTEOJOS



MADE EXACTLY ACCORDING TO YOUR DOCTOR'S PRESCRIPTION

MODERATE PRICES

OPTICA MANDEL

ECCHERI y CIA.

FLORIDA 349

BUENOS AIRES

TÉ TIGRE

Shorthorn de "EL TRIO"

100 TOROS de pedigree, control lechero y puros por cruce, controlados por la **SOCIEDAD RURAL ARGENTINA**, de antecedentes lecheros; criados y palenqueados a campo, libres de tuberculosis, de la cabaña "EL TRIO" del señor Juan C. Campion.

Se Rematarán

El sábado 9 de Mayo

A LAS 14 HORAS

EN EL LOCAL FERIA DE REPRODUCTORES DE LOS
SEÑORES ADOLFO BULLRICH Y Cia., EN

SAN JUSTO - F.C.O.



Adquiera Toros Shorthorn "Doble Propósito" de "EL TRIO"

Cuando la aptitud para producir calidad es complementada con suficiente leche durante una larga lactancia, se obtiene un ternero gordo, un "baby" ideal o un novillo a menor edad y con más calidad.

The Campman's Forum.

—By "CAMP-ROVER"

WOOL SITUATION SERIOUS.

Last week closed with the wool market in a practically stagnant state with little or no business done. The cause for this is not far to seek. There are at present 50,000 bales of wool ready for shipment in Buenos Aires and there are yet no indications of prompt embarkation for the foreign markets anxiously awaiting this produce. Add to this the fact that there are in Montevideo around 15,000 bales also awaiting export and the reasons for the absence of buyers in the market are clear.

Some optimism was aroused when the Minister of Agriculture recently announced that the National Merchant Marine would soon be in a position to cope with this trade, but time is passing, the stocks are increasing, and nothing further has been done in this matter. It is to be hoped that the Minister will remember his pledge to the wool trade and use his influence with the Mercantile Marine in order that at least some wool be included in the cargoes of the National ships scheduled to sail for the United States in the near future.

Forthcoming Cattle Sales:—

Readers are reminded that the dual-purpose Shorthorn bulls from the "El Trio" herd will be on exhibition during this week and are to be sold on Saturday, May 9. "Good wine needs no bush," says the old proverb, and Champion's Shorthorns need no recommendation.

On May 27 the annual depenshing sale of pedigree and non-pedigree bulls from the "El Meridiano" Aberdeen-Angus herd is to take place in Bullrich's saleyards in San Justo.

The Sucesion Luis A. Sazue, owners of this famous herd, have announced that no bulls from "El Meridiano" will be offered for sale during this season except those sent to this sale, therefore prospective buyers should take note of the date. Sazue bulls have never been shown at Palermo, but have won many championships at San Justo and Provincial shows.

Aberdeen-Angus Show:—

The Corporation of Argentine Aberdeen-Angus Breeders will hold its sixth annual autumn show of pedigree bulls and cows in San Justo on May 18th, next. A sale of non-pedigree heifers is also on the programme.

Judging is to take place in Bullrich's San Justo saleyards on Saturday, May 14, when Mr. Charles J. Wyllie will start his labours at 9 o'clock, and sales are to commence on the following Monday immediately after the inauguration at 14.30 o'clock. Matias F. Erausquin (Junior) is to assist the Judge as secretary and Señor J. Fernando Ranea will be chief ground steward while the energetic manager of the Corporation will be, as usual, here there and everywhere. Entries for this event total 10 head, from the following herds: "La Sara," Severiano Pampillo e hijo; "La Danesa," Hijos de José Firpo; "Las Lilas," Hijos de S. A. "La Celina," Adolfo C. Zuberbuhler; "Santa Sergia," Adela Unzué de Leloir; "La Ilusion," Francisco Fernández Campon; "Char-

les," Hector M. Guerrero; "Curamalan," Estancias Houder Curamalan; "La Colorada," Ernesto S. Laffaye; and "La Magdalena," Francisco Muñoz Barreto.

MacKENNA and Venado Tuerto:—

On May 15 the Asociación de Fomento Rural of Pueblo Torres (MacKENNA, F. C. P.) will inaugurate their second annual livestock show with a good entry of pedigree and non-pedigree Shorthorn, Aberdeen-Angus, and Red Polled bulls. There will also be a fair display of Lincoln, Romney Marsh, and Hampshire Down sheep, as well as pigs and poultry.

Judging from the success that attended the first show, held last year, in that town, this event should prove a good one.

Venado Tuerto Rural Society is already busy with the programme for the annual livestock show to be held there early in September. Following on the teaching of its founder, the late Dr. Thomas B. Kenny, the present committee has prepared a most complete schedule and will leave no stone unturned to make this event a worthy successor to those previously held in that town.

For the Venado Tuerto show is not an animal show simply. It includes sections for cattle, sheep, horses, poultry, industrial exhibits, farm and dairy products, even a competition for amateur photographers is on the programme. And as this event is always one of the best organised in the schedule for the season it takes some time for arrangements. Information as to entries, etc., can be obtained from the offices of the Society in Venado Tuerto, or from Bullrich's in this city.

Royal Dublin Society Show:—

At the Royal Dublin Society's spring show and sale of pedigree Shorthorns there was a sharp rise in averages, and all over a very satisfactory trade experienced. Beef Shorthorns bulls averaged £71, dairy type £73, and non-pedigree £61.

The championship was won by the well-known breeder, Mr. R. K. Wright, Kilkea, with a red April yearling, Kilkea Fury, sired by Royal Northern, a bull bred by Mr. K. F. MacGillivray, Kirtkton of Bunchrew, this stylish-looking young bull was out of Kilkea Rosewood by Mount Quality. When put into the sale ring there was keen bidding for the champion and at the top figure of the sale he became the property of Mr. Duncan M. Stewart, Millhills, Crief. The runner-up for the champion was a representative of the Department of Agriculture.

The reserve champion, Mr. R. A. Latta's Ballinakin Royal Noel, a roan single dairy bull by Gairouston Highland Leader, was also sold to a Scottish buyer, Mr. T. M. Alexander, for 200 guineas. The Department went to double this figure for Mr. R. K. Wright's roan April yearling, Kilkea Liberator, by Royal Northern. There were quite a number of purchases for Scotland. These included two prize-winners from the herd of Mr. F. Wright, Prumplestown. One

(continued on page 17)

Plantas de Olivos

de producción inmediata, (17 variedades).

NARANJOS Y MANDARINOS DE VERANO.

variedades auténticas de pedigree GARANTIDAS, chirimoyas, palmas, nogales, tung-oil y frutales en general; 40 variedades de camelias dobles, azaleas, diamelas, magnolias (varias clases), jazmin magnó y 12 variedades más; óleo-fragnas, orquídeas, cedros, jaca-randá, tipas y tipas híbridas, palos borrachos de flor blanca y rosada, acaecias varias clases y surtido completo de jardín, adorno y forestales.

OFRECE A PRECIOS MUY CONVENIENTES LA

Cía. CITRIVINICOLA DE CONCORDIA, S. A.
Carretera Urquiza Teléfono 2227 Concordia (E. R.)



Con el declinar de la edad, se necesita una alimentación substanciosa y fácilmente asimilable como conviene a una capacidad digestiva debilitada. La **Ovomaltina**, alimento completo que en mínimo volumen contiene los principios esenciales de la leche, malta, huenos frescos y una pequeña dosis de cacao, reúne plenamente esas condiciones, y por ello constituye una verdadera bendición para la vejez. La **Ovomaltina** nutre poderosamente sin recargar el estómago. EN FARMACIAS Y BUENOS ALMACENES

OVOMALTINA

59 Concesionario: A. PERRONE - French 2334 - Buenos Aires



FORAGE SEEDS

Alfalfa seed, Rye Grass, D. E. Rape,

Cob, Australians, Etc.

PHALARIS MINOR Makes excellent winter feeding, stands frost better than oats. — Sow 8 ks. per Hect.

CEREALS IN GENERAL

S. D. MACDOUGALL

BME. MITRE 341

BUENOS AIRES

U. T. 34 (Defensa) 5268

Dr. Hubert M. Ennis

LAWYER

Attends to legal matters in Buenos Aires, La Plata, San Nicolás, Rosario, etc., personally and with the cooperation of qualified solicitors.

INVESTMENTS — MORTGAGES — COLLECTIONS.

ESMERALDA 155 Piso 5 C

BUENOS AIRES

U. T. 34 - 4160.

Siempre la más barata

Farmacia Franco-Inglesa

LA MAYOR DEL MUNDO

Sarmiento y Florida

Buenos Aires

The Standard

[LEADER OF THE ARGENTINE PRESS - FOUNDED ON MAY 1, 1861]

When you renew your newspaper subscription be sure that you do so with THE STANDARD, the gentleman's newspaper which is the chosen organ of the leaders of the English-speaking community.

THE STANDARD is written for you by experts whose aim it is to bring you each day a true reflection of world events, a paper free from distortion and sensationalism which will meet your every need.

SWITCH TO THE STANDARD, TOMORROW'S PAPER!

3 months	\$ 11.50
6 "	" 22.50
12 "	" 44.00

The Standard,
Rivadavia 831,
Capital.

ISLE of SKYE

OLD LIQUEUR
WHISKY



Distilled and Bottled
in Scotland.

Importers

GIBSON HNOS.

SAN MARTIN 296.

Buenos Aires

U. T. 33 - 1564

From "The Southern Cross" of Fifty Years Ago.

FRIDAY, MAY 6th, 1892.

Items.

—"The election of a President of the United States, which will take place this year, will be exceptionally interesting, as it is the first to be decided by a secret ballot."

—"We beg to call the attention of our readers to the new school, "Colegio Rivadavia, recently opened in the town of Luján. Mr. J. Kissane, an Irish Catholic and one of the directors, is a very competent young man who speaks several languages, and is strongly recommended by Father Edmund of the Passionist Order."

—"Buenos Aires is advised of the advent of another English daily paper, which will be true blue Tory and ready to tilt a lance with all and every competitor in whose veins loyal and aristocratic blood does not flow. . . . We are further informed that a correspondent of the "Times" who was recently kicked out of Chile will hold the reins of the celestial car on which will be placed a bust of the late Richard Piggott."

of Monte was willed to a friend of Mr. Seery. This gentleman appointed Mr. Seery to act as his representative and to all intents and purposes the latter gentleman may be looked upon as the owner of the property in question. At the time that the legate was taking possession of his property both he and Mr. Seery were put to a good deal of unnecessary trouble by an individual in Monte, who, like Robinson Crusoe evidently lays the flattering unction to his soul that he is monarch of all he surveys. . . . Some weeks ago the Municipality of Monte, with Crusoe at its head determined to construct a boulevard from the town to the railway station (the first piece of municipal work, by the way, that has been attempted in Monte within the memory of man). Our local bashaws went slap at their work without any regard for personal rights and they insisted on running the boulevard by brute force through the quinta without asking Mr. Seery's consent. . . . He has put the matter in the hands of his lawyer with every prospect of success."

The Irish Orphanage.

"A meeting of the Committee of the Girl's Irish Orphanage was held at the Convent on Wednesday, Dr. O'Farrell presiding. . . . After waiting a long time it was found that there was not a sufficient number of members to form a quorum. The Chairman said that he regretted the fact as there was important business to be transacted. . . . Mr. Moore brought before the Committee the information received from Mrs. Mulhall President of the Boys' Orphanage that there was a building and piece of land in Villa Devoto, which was originally intended as a home for working men and which might suit the Committee to purchase. . . . Mr. E. Morgan remarked that he regretted very much that they had to meet without a quorum. . . . It was surely very disheartening for him after coming all the way from Fray Bentos and for others like the Rev. Irish Chaplains of Chilivcoy and San Pedro. . . . The number of children in the Orphanage at present is about 125."

Rev. Father Edmund.

"On Sunday evening Father Edmund preached his farewell sermon in the Irish church to the largest congregation we have seen for a long time except on St. Patrick's Day. . . . Father Edmund, whose real name is Benjamin Hill, was born in 1842 at Wotton-under-Wood, Buckinghamshire, and is the son of an Anglican clergyman. In 1865 he entered St. John's College Cambridge, and it was while there that he was received into the Catholic Church. . . . He was ordained priest on the 25th of March, 1871."

Despotism in Monte.

"Relative to the annoyance inflicted on a most worthy Irishman in this district, Mr. Christopher Seery, I am in a position to send you further particulars of the affair. It appears that some years ago a quinta in the town

Advertising Fifty Years ago.

"At a dinner given in his honour a few weeks before his death, Peter Cooper, the great American philanthropist, used these words: 'It has often seemed to me of late that I could hear my mother's voice, saying: Come Peter, it is almost bed-time'. There can be no doubt that bodily comfort contributes greatly to longevity and Peter Cooper would not have reached ninety years if he had not enjoyed the perfect rest obtained only by wearing PYJAMA SUITS'."

Marriages.

"On April 28th, at the parish church, Giles, Mr. Michael Mulvihill to Miss Ellen M. Belson.

On the 2nd inst., at the parish church, San Antonio de Arco, Patrick Shanley, Arreeifes, to Anne Murtagh, of San Antonio."

Our Readers will help us if they will mention THE SOUTHERN CROSS when replying to advertisements appearing in this paper.

Do You Know This ?

- 281) What Is Meant By Horse-Power?
- 282) What Is Candle-Power?
- 283) What Are The Six Types Of Machines Known To Mechanics?

See Answers on page 24.

Obituaries



"BLESSSED ARE THE DEAD WHO DIE IN THE LORD."

Professor Maurice King, R. I. P.

We deeply regret to announce the death of Professor Maurice King, which took place in this city on Tuesday.

Maurice King was a native of London and had taken a Master of Arts degree in the University of that city. He came to Argentina in 1907 and made this country his home, in every sense of the word. Few foreigners have succeeded in understanding and appreciating so well the spirit of Argentina as Maurice King; and fewer still have interpreted the spirit of their homeland so successfully to the dwellers of another land. He was an Ambassador of culture, and there are hundreds, perhaps thousands, of cultured Argentines today whose sympathy for England in her hour of struggle derives from Maurice King's lectures and writings on the literary and humanistic glories of his native land.

His teaching career in Argentina was extensive and varied. He was till last year Chief English Professor of the Naval College at Rio Santiago and he was at the time of his death Professor of the Institute of Living Languages. Many cultural Associations were honoured by his membership and advice.

In the fields of the literature and drama of Ireland, Professor King walked as a master. Several lectures he gave to the Irish-Argentine Cultural Circle will be long remembered by those who heard them, for their delicate comprehension of the Irish viewpoint on art and life; for the exquisite sense of beauty he revealed in his choices amongst the Irish poets; and for his unflinching power of selection.

English letters and English culture in Argentina have suffered a severe blow from the death of Professor King. And Argentina has lost a friend.

In peace be his rest!

Pedro Encarnación Ochoa, R. I. P.

With sentiments of profound regret I chronicle the death of the gentleman whose name heads these lines.

Deceased spent the greatest part of his life in La Cumbre, was married to Miss Mary Emily Newton, on the 15th of May 1914, in the Chapel of San Roque, their happy union was blessed with four children.

Don Cancho as he was familiarly called was of a kind and gentle disposition, a practical catholic, a good neighbour and esteemed by all who had the pleasure of knowing him, his love for children was an out-

standing proof of his many noble qualities and during his wake quite a number of his little friends, placed a bunch of flowers on his coffin as a testimony of their affection.

Exactly five years ago, Sr. Ochoa got an attack of heart trouble and although he had the best medical assistance and the care of a good devoted wife, the malady progressed; its true he went about his usual occupations and never a word of complaint passed his lips, however, on the 28th of last March he suffered a severe stroke of paralysis and other complications set in; but he was well prepared, receiving the last sacraments and Papal Blessing from the Parish Priest, Rev. Padre Jacinto. On Sunday night, April 26th at 22.30 o'clock he passed peacefully away surrounded by his loving wife and children.

A large gathering of friends and sympathizers attended both wake and funeral; his remains were laid to rest in the local cemetery of La Cumbre.

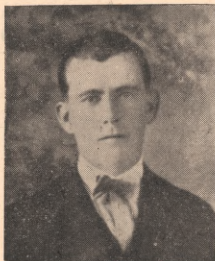
To his bereaved wife and children, I extend the expression of my deepest sympathy.

God rest his soul.

A Friend.

Patrick Casey, R. I. P.

In the prime of life, at the age of thirty-six years, the gentleman whose premature death is the motive of this chronicle, bade farewell to this vale of tears and sorrow on April the 15th, at his mother's residence in the city of Venado Tuerto. Descendant of two pioneer families, his father, the late James Casey and his mother Mrs. Katie Rourke de Casey, were mem-



bers of the first group of Irish families that purchased camp in this district in the early eighties of the last century.

Deceased was educated at Saint Paul's College, Capitan Sarmiento, and was noted for his good-hearted sporting spirit, always ready to help a good cause or the organization of the traditional festivities of our community.

Bear in Mind...

MAY 9. Variety entertainment in Little Theatre, Charecas 1155.

MAY 14. Children's Party organized by the Ladies of St. Joseph, 3 p.m., at Prince George's Hall.

MAY 16th. 3.30 p.m. General Meeting of the Irish Catholic Association, at St. Brigid's College, Gaena 2068.

MAY 16th. 18 o'clock, General Meeting of the Hurling Club, Santo Tomé 4158.

JUNE 7. Annual Irish Fair at Holy Cross Hall.

JULY 25 and 26. St. Patrick's Home annual Bazaar at Salón Suizo, Rodriguez Peña 254.

Eight years ago he married Miss Erminda Cella of Villa Cafferata and formed his home there. About five months ago his health began to fail and notwithstanding the fact of having the best medical attendance at the Sanatorio of Dr. Luis Chapuis and latterly at his mother's home where the constant and solicitous care of his wife, mother and sister Kathleen combined with that of Dr. Cha-



SAILINGS TO AND FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM

ROYAL MAIL LINES, LTD.

Agents: *La Mala Real Argentina, S. A.*

SARMIENTO 401 Bs. As.

TELEPHONE 31.4711
TELEGRAMS: OMARIUS

Agencia Maritima Dodero, S. A. - Santa Fé 1131 - Rosario





I GUARANTEE THE GENUINENESS AND QUALITY OF QUAKER OATS



You should look for my portrait on all packages of Quaker Oats in order to be sure of buying the genuine product produced from the best Argentine oats free from all foreign substances.

For greater health and better flavour always insist on QUAKER OATS sold only in carton packages or cans.

Quaker Oats

Manufactured by: Elaboradora Argentina de Cereales

Vieytes 388

Buenos Aires

José C. Trevisan

WATCHMAKER.

21 years head of the clock section in Cassels and Co.

YES! . . . You surely possess some watch or clock with a sentimental value, which refuses to work. Perhaps you have been told that it is impossible to repair it. Well, bring or send it to me, and from what I have learned from my father and grandfather (both of whom were watchmakers) combined with my experience of 40 years, I will turn it into what it once was: a REAL watch or clock.

All makes of watches and clocks, of whatever period or origin, regulated. Camp orders, may be sent, in all confidence by Post or commission agent.

Malabia 3334, (near corner of Avda. Alvear), Buenos Aires.

puis were unable to prolong his life. As the flame of his mortal life began to ebb, that of his spiritual life grew brighter and true to the teachings of his good Irish mother and the Passionist Fathers; he prepared himself well for his eternal journey and died consoled by all the rites of his holy religion and the Papal Blessing administered to him by Rev. Fr. Rodriguez, P. P., of V. Tuerto, who attended to him constantly during his last illness. He also had the consolation of visits from his friends Mgr. John Sheehy of Rosario and Fr. Joseph Maxwell of San Carlos Centro. On

April the 16th. his remains were laid to rest with those of his father in the local cemetery. Fr. Rodriguez officiated at the solemn responsory for the dead in the parish church and afterwards at the graveside.

Deceased leaves to mourn his untimely death, a bereaved wife, two little sons, mother, two brothers, four sisters, and many other relatives as also a legion of friends, all of whom will, no doubt, remember poor Patsy, as he was familiarly called, in their prayers to God to have mercy on his soul and console his dear ones in this, their hour of trial.

A Friend.

Seminary Week in Suipacha

"The harvest is great but the labourers are few." In the diocese of Mercedes there are only 70 priests to administer to the spiritual needs of over a million souls. More priests are needed. The diocesan seminary in Mercedes now in the course of construction, is the answer to this spiritual want. With the view of arousing the interest of the faithful in this great work, the Bishop of the diocese, Mons. Dr. Anunciado Serafini, has undertaken the herculean task of visiting each town and village through his immense diocese.

Suipacha had the honour of being the second place of his pastoral visit. A veritable mission week, crowned with every success, came to an end on Sunday last.

The week *pro-seminario* commenced on Monday 27th. April and a programme arranged by the organizing committee, was carried out during the week. His Lordship was met at the junction of the parishes of Mercedes and Suipacha by a large caravana of autos and was received at the Parish Church by the authorities civil and ecclesiastic, members of the parochial societies, children from the various schools and by a large gathering of the faithful. Entering the Church to the strains of the "Rece Sacerdos Magnus" the week was begun with a holy hour preached by His Lordship. Soon after the sacred ceremony, he motored to the estancia "Los Leones" where he was the guest of Mr. Christopher Hope.

The little town of Rivas presented a beautiful aspect with banners and arches on Tuesday morning. At the edge of the town a large number of people and the children from the local school awaited the arrival of the Bishop from "Los Leones." At 9.30 the Bishop arrived and the great procession wended its way to the church, where he was given the official welcome in the name of all by the well chosen and cordial words of Mr. Félix Biet. The Bishop then celebrated Holy Mass, the beautiful little church on this occasion proving too small for the great concurrence of people. A pleasant sight was the number of people that approached the Holy Table. Later the Sacrament of Confirmation was administered to a great number of children. Two touching sermons were preached by His Lordship during the Mass and the Confirmation. At the Rivas Hotel a grand lunch was served in honour of the Bishop, at which a great number of people assisted. The celebrations in Rivas closed with Solemn Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament. The singing in the Choir was well rendered by the parochial choir from Suipacha. The beautiful soprano voice of Miss Bella Duggan was heard in the singing of Gounod's Ave Maria. Once again the hospitality and kindness of the people of Rivas was well in evidence. The list of the collection for the Seminary was headed by Mr. Christopher Hope with the grand sum of two thousand pesos and the collection in cash and kind still continues with great generosity.

Wednesday, the district of Ramon Baez awaited the visit, for the first time in its history, the visit of a Prince of the Church. Many autos accompanied the Bishop from Suipacha to the improvised chapel in the galpon

of the local station in Baez, kindly ceded by the railway authorities. The place was nicely decorated for the Mass celebrated by His Lordship at 9.30 before a large congregation, many of whom received Holy Communion. Later Confirmation was administered after which the Bishop delivered a very eloquent sermon. At the estancia "La Buena Vista" of Mr. Mariano Martinez, a lunch was served in honour of the Bishop. The committee and people of Ramon Baez are to be congratulated for in spite of the many difficulties they were labouring under, they succeeded in bringing off a very fine feast.

Next week we shall give an account of the celebrations in "Las Saladas" and Suipacha.

Useful Addresses.

Uruguayan Consulate.—Av. R. S. Peña 567. U. T. 33, 4234.

Holy Cross Church.—Estados Unidos 3150. U. T. 45, 1317.

St. Brigid's College.—Gaona 2068, U. T. 59, 1268.

St. Patrick's Church.—Estomba 1946, U. T. 73, 6780.

The Irish Girl's Home.—Salguero 550. U. T. 79, 2296.

The Keating Institute.—Estados Unidos 3141. U. T. 45, 0818.

The Mater Misericordia Convent.—(Irish Sisters of Mercy), Calle 24 de Noviembre 865. U. T. 45, 2219.

American Consulate General.—Avda. R. S. Peña 567. U. T. 33, 0548.

British Consulate.—Sarmiento 443, 6th floor. U. T. 31, 2918.

Brazilian Consulate.—San Martín 195, 4th floor. U. T. 33, 7454.

Chilean Consulate.—Av. R. S. Peña 567. U. T. 33, 5402.



Miss Daisy Donelly, whose approaching wedding is announced this week.

About People

At Holy Cross College, Clonliffe, near Dublin, the following ordinations recently took place: Revs. Dermot Power C. P., Fergus Loughrey C. P., and Conleth O'Reilly C. P.

Followers of polo, and they are numerous amongst the Irish-Argentine community, will have learned with regret of the serious accident suffered by Manuel Andrada in Mexico city on Saturday last. The famous back in a valiant effort to save a goal collided with one of the posts, his pony fell, rolled over him and broke his leg in two places. The doctors predict that he will be out of the game for five months.

Miss Julia Ogley, of Rojas, attended the Liniers Mission, and was meanwhile the guest of her sister, Mrs. John Harrington, in Morón.

Miss Nelly Russell, of Olivos, paid a visit to her parents at Duggan during the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Martinico Gillen and their little son Obdulio were on a visit to relatives in this city, and returned to Rojas last Tuesday.

Mr. Jackie MacLoughlin Geraghty has been in from Arrecifes during the week visiting his family in this city.

A large number of Salto, Rosario and Arrecifes ex-residents attended the solemn anniversary mass on Tuesday last, at the Corpus Domini parish church, for the late much lamented Mrs. Kate Harrington de Dumphy, R. I. P.

Rev. Fathers Columba Dillon and Peter Richards, C. P., will preach a short Mission in the parish church of Villa Devoto, beginning on Wednesday night, May 13, at 21.30 o'clock and concluding on Sunday, May 17.

The family of the late John McCormack Allen, have changed their residence from Añasco 329 to Avellaneda 896.

Miss Mary Adela Amendolaro Coughlan, of this city, has received her diploma as a normal and national teacher.

A meeting will be held next Sunday, May 10th in Holy Cross Hall, Estados Unidos 3189, at 11 o'clock to make final arrangements for the Irish Fair which takes place on June 7th. A special invitation to attend is hereby extended to those who are in charge of states and to their helpers. The organizers besides will be glad to welcome any person desirous of co-operating in the good work.

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Duggan entertained a number of friends on Sunday last to lunch at El Trebol, Capitan Sarmiento. Amongst their guests were Mrs. Luisa Torres Duggan de Larrievie, Dr. and Mrs. Luis P. O'Farrell, Dr. and Mrs. Carlos del Campillo, Mr. and Mrs. Juan Miguel O'Farrell.

Misá, Ana María Nally Loran has gone for a few days to Cosquin, Córdoba.

The marriage took place in Ireland on the 21st. ult. of Captain Robert M. Halahan R. A. M. C., eldest son of Dr. Robert E. Halahan, of this city, to Maureen, daughter of Mrs. Thorp and the late Mr. Thorp of Kilgreany House, Bagenalstown, Co. Carlow.

On Tuesday last the novena of Masses for the repose of the soul of the late Mr. Laurence St. C. Gahan ended with Mass at 10.30 a. m. A large number of relatives and friends of deceased being present.

Mr. and Mrs. T. V. Gallagher are amongst recent arrivals at the Continental Hotel.

This evening the marriage of Miss Margarita Chenaut Gowland and Mr. Felipe Hughes will take place at the Socorro church, the Bishop of Iborá, Monsignor Martínez, officiating.

On Sunday last in Carmen de Arco, the local council of the "Corporación Nacionalista de Maestros" organized a festival in honour of several teachers, recently pensioned, amongst them being Mrs. Rosa Manzanos de O'Brien.

This evening at 19 o'clock Monsignor Miguel de Andrea will be the recipient of the decoration of the National Order of Merit, which has been conferred on him by the government of Paraguay in recognition of his services in favour of peace during the fratricidal war in the Chaco.

On Wednesday last in Las Victorias church, masses were offered up for the repose of the soul of the late Dr. Carlos Alfredo Dillon.

Yesterday at the home of Mrs. Elena Talbot de Christie in Rosario there was a social reunion for the purpose of raising funds in aid of the good works of the Catholic Club in said city.

Congratulations to Sucesion Juan Lator who obtained the record price for the year of \$227.- m. n. per head for a lot of 200 heavy steers.

The engagement of Miss Dolly Watson O'Dwyer to Mr. Osvaldo Magasco has been announced.

Amongst the arrivals at the Continental Hotel early in the week was Mrs. Santiago Ham.

HOTEL ESPAÑOL — Confortable y económico.
BAR ESPAÑOL — El lugar de moda. El mejor copetín.
GRILL RESTAURANT ESPAÑOL — Donde se dan cita los buenos gourmets. Único en su estilo.



Lunch, Casamientos, Banquetes; realiceos en nuestro magnifico SALON DE FIES-TAS. Consultenos gustos, cotizaremos presupuestos.

Av. DE MAYO esq. SALTA U. T. 38 - 2091. BUENOS AIRES

HAIRDRESSING

QUALIFIED SERVICE



PERMANENT WAVE
 PEDICURE, TINCTURES

GARCIA

Viamonte 665 — U. T. 31-7980

For BOOKS

PERKIN & Co;

For STATIONERY

PERKIN & Co;

For PRINTING

PERKIN & Co;

For HOME PAPERS

PERKIN & Co;

For THE VERY LOWEST PRICES

PERKIN & Co.,
 CANGALLO 542

Casa MIRAS

Funeral Undertakers

Luxurious Automobiles For Weddings

"Cruz de Oro" Ambulances

Callao & Córdoba

Telephone: U. T. 44-Juncal 0062, 6000.



Private and confidential

Holders of private boxes in our Safe Deposit Vault are at liberty to examine the contents of their boxes any time during business hours. A private room is at their disposal, where they can be assured quiet and privacy.

The FIRST NATIONAL BANK of BOSTON

Florida 99, Bm. Mitre 562 - Bs. As. Córdoba 1201 - Rosario

Confidence - Courtesy - Security - Speed

THE SOUTHERN CROSS

ESTABLISHED IN 1875.

"We are independent of politics, conservative in religion, respectful of the opinions of others and charitable to all."

THE SOUTHERN CROSS, Vol. 1, No. 1.

EDITOR: Rev. John S. Gaynor, P.S.M., Ph.D., D.D.

Annual Subscription: \$12.—; U.S.A. and Latin-America, \$12.50;
Other Countries, £1.5.0.

Single Copies, 30 cts.

The Southern Cross Publishing Co., Medrano 107, Buenos Aires.
U. T. 62 (Mitre) 1371.

CONTENTS FOR MAY 8, 1942.

Irish News	Page 2	Mases	" 16
General News	" 4	Around The Home	" 20
About People	" 11	Catholic News from Abroad	" 22
		Wit and Humour	" 24

The State as Trader

THE enforced economy of wartime is having a profound effect upon the whole outlook of this country on trading. For many years, indeed, ever since Argentina began exporting goods, that export trade was handled by foreigners. The buyers came from overseas, they inspected our merchandise and if they found it to their liking offered a price for it. If the price was accepted, they loaded the wool, linseed or meat upon their ships and carried it away. The price was in practice fixed, not by the producer but by the buyer, conditioned by the quantity of the foreign demand, the number of rival buyers-competing for the goods and the quality of the goods themselves. Naturally, it was always as low as the purchaser could possibly make it.

The first World War created an enormous demand for Argentine grain and meat and there was no alternative market, so that for the first time the producers could make their own prices. The desperate anxiety of the purchasers to secure the goods at all costs broke down the usual procedure and for a while the chacarero and the cattle-raiser tasted power. However, no sooner was the war well ended when the tables were turned.

This kind of trading, where the purchaser or his agents bought our products locally and sold them wherever he wished, at whatever prices suited him, really came to an end after the great economic crisis which began with the Wall Street crash of 1929. The Government of this country found that it was necessary to take over,

on its own account, whole crops in order to save the producers from destitution; they found also that it was equally necessary to subsidize the cattle industry in order to prevent it from destruction.

What was first an emergency measure has now become a settled policy. The Government is today the largest purchaser in the country and those branches of trading in which it does not intervene directly are carefully controlled by the state.

The goods which accumulated in the hands of the state under the various purchasing and subsidizing schemes had to be marketed. At first, attempts were made through the ordinary channels, but these were insufficient and unsuitable. It became evident that the state must become a trader.

What Argentina at long last recognized as a necessity, had been for years a fixed policy in certain countries. German trading had been conducted for more than a decade under the aegis of the German Government, and the advent of Hitlerism to power was the signal for complete economic domination by the state. We have known people in pre-war days to be surprised at the extent of the intervention of the German Embassy in contracts made with German industrial firms. Their surprise was naive, for the German Government was, under cover, the contracting party.

The decision of the Argentine Government to market its own goods necessitated setting up commercial representations a b r o a d.

First, or almost first in this field is the C.A.P., which has several agencies in the United States for the sale of Argentine products. Also very active abroad is the **Corporación de Promoción del Intercambio**, which undertakes the marketing of smaller quantities of goods whose producers would be unable to support individual agencies.

What the future of the world will be like, no man knows, but it seems probable that the states will not relinquish their trading rights. What began as an expedient to relieve distress, has now become an important part of national economies. It will soon be a large figure in the Budget, and not even a bloody revolution can alter budgets. The state has settled down to trading.

ASOCIACION CATOLICA IRLANDESA.

CONVOCATORIA

Se cita a los señores socios de la Asociación Católica Irlandesa a la Asamblea General Ordinaria que se realizará el sábado 16 de Mayo, a las 15.30 horas, en el Colegio Santa Brígida, calle Gaona 2068, para tratar y resolver el siguiente

ORDEN DEL DIA:

- 1.—Designación de Presidente y Secretario de la Asamblea (Estatutos, art. 19).
- 2.—Lectura y consideración de la Memoria y Balance General, correspondientes al ejercicio de 1941.
- 3.—Elección de tres Directores en reemplazo del señor Andrés Rooney y Señoritas María Murphy y Rosa Manny, que terminan su mandato.
- 4.—Designación de dos socios para que, en representación de la Asamblea, aprueben y firmen el acta de la misma.

Buenos Aires, 28 de Abril de 1942.

Juan F. Grehan Patricio Bermingham
Secretario Presidente

SAINT PATRICK'S CATHOLIC ASSOCIATION.

GENERAL ANNUAL MEETING

The General Yearly meeting of Saint Patrick's Catholic Association will be held in the Salón San Patricio, Rosario, on Sunday the 31st. inst. at 10 o'clock.

The Order of the Day will be:

- 1.—The reading and consideration of the Report and Balance sheet for 1941.
- 2.—Ordinary business.

By Order.

HURLING CLUB.

ASAMBLEA GENERAL ORDINARIA

De acuerdo con el Artículo 20 de los Estatutos aprobados por la Inspección General de Justicia con fecha 23 de Enero de 1941, el Consejo Directivo convoca a los señores socios a la Asamblea General Ordinaria que se efectuará el 16 de Mayo próximo, a las 18 horas, en la sede social, calle Santo Tomás 4164, a los efectos de considerar el siguiente

ORDEN DEL DIA

- 1) Consideración y aprobación de la Memoria y Balance del ejercicio comprendido entre el 1° de Marzo y el 28 de Febrero de 1942.
- 2) Elección de cinco consejeros titulares, en reemplazo de los Señores Dr. Tomás M. E. Handley, Guillermo P. Ford, Patricio J. Lea-

den, Luis M. Donnelly y José Lafan, que terminan su mandato. Además cinco consejeros suplentes y tres revisores de cuentas, en reemplazo de los Señores José P. Roman, Juan Kearney y Francisco Horan, que también terminan su mandato. Todos los citados pueden ser reelectos.

- 3) Designación de dos socios para aprobar y firmar el acta de la Asamblea conjuntamente con el Presidente y Secretario.

Tomás E. Duggan Guillermo Fleming
Secretario Presidente

ENGLISH MISSIONS.

To be preached by the Passionist Fathers during the month of May, 1942.

VILLA DEVOTO: May 13th-17th. (Parish Church).

BELGRANO: May 27th-31st. (Parish Church).

HORARIUM: of Holy Mission in Lianes, Villa Devoto and Belgrano: Every morning at 8.30; every night at 9.30, p.m.

MISSIONS AND STATIONS IN THE WESTERN CAMPS.

The Passionist Fathers will conduct the annual Missions and Stations in the Western camps in accordance with the following list of dates and places:

Estancia "Salalé", Ameghino, Mr. Luis T. Nelson, May 8 and 10th.

Estancia "Los Andes", Ameghino, Mr. Edward Hope, May 12th.

Estancia "San Bernardo", Volta, Mr. B. L. Duggan, May 14th.

Parish Church of Ameghino, May 16 and 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

Parish Church of O'Brien, May 17th.

The Pacelli family, ancient and honourable in the annals of Rome, belonged to what is known as the "black" nobility—that section of the Roman patriciate which remained loyal to the Holy See after the conquest of Rome by Victor Emmanuel's troops in 1870. The others, the "white" nobility, were those who went over to the king's side and of course were correspondingly rewarded with the favour of the Court which settled around the Quirinal.

The Pacelli were a legal family. Francesco Pacelli, father of Pius XII was an advocate of the Consistorial Congregation, ultimately becoming Dean of the same. One of his sons pursued the same career and became the chief consulting lawyer of the Holy See, a post which called for the long and delicate negotiations which culminated in the signing of the Lateran Treaty in 1929. It was this Treaty which put an end to the dead lock between the Vatican and the Quirinal. For his share in the Treaty, Francesco Pacelli was named a Papal Marquis.

Eugenio Pacelli, born on March 2nd, 1876 was destined to serve the Church in a more intimate capacity than all the other members of his family. He was a delicate boy, but of great brilliance and exceptional piety so that no one was surprised when, at the conclusion of his secondary studies, he entered the famous Capranica Seminary to prepare for the priesthood. The Capranica is the oldest ecclesiastical college in Rome and has an imposing roll of distinguished alumni: bishops, cardinals and popes. The collegians have always attended the Gregorian University for the Theological and philosophical lectures.

Unfortunately the young student's health was unable to stand the strain

FROM FIRE.

We take the following from "The Longford Leader" of February 21st:

"*Baltimore Wedding*—A very popular and interesting marriage ceremony was solemnised on Wednesday, 4th February, at the Church of the Sacred Redeemer, Ballymore, with Nuptial Mass and Papal Blessing, of Mr. Bernard Ryan, eldest son of Mr. James and Mrs. Ryan, Tully, Ballymahon, and Miss Jane Ennis, youngest daughter of the late Mr. John Ennis and of Mrs. Ennis, High Street, Ballymore. The ceremony was performed by the Very Rev. M. Dillon, P. P., (cousin of the bride), assisted by Rev. M. Rigney, A.M., Ballymahon, Miss Annie Ennis (sister of the bride) was bridesmaid, and Mr. Michael Ryan (brother of the groom) was best man. After the ceremony a reception was held at the residence of the bride, at which there was a large attendance of guests. Bride and bridegroom belong to two very well-known and respectable families, and were the recipients of many valuable wedding presents. All sections of the community will sincerely join in wishing them every success, happiness and prosperity."

The Ryan family have a number of relatives in this country, amongst them being Mr. Bernard Feeney, a resident in the Argentine for the past 55 years. Mr. Feeney is a first cousin of the bridegroom's father, Mr. James Ryan.

The Episcopal Silver Jubilee of the Holy Father

1917 — MAY 13 — 1942

of regular college life. After a couple of terms his doctor advised that he must withdraw from the Capranica. Eugenio Pacelli continued his studies, after a break to recuperate, as an extern student of the Roman Seminary and was ordained in 1899. After a specialized course in Canon Law, he entered the Pontifical Academy where

cruciation on Mgr. Pacelli on May 13th, 1917. This is the date which Christendom commemorates next week.

It is unnecessary to recall the further steps in the career of Archbishop Pacelli; they are too well known. They culminated in his election, at the shortest Conclave on record, to the Papacy on March 2nd 1939, his



the diplomatic officials of the Holy See are trained and after graduation was appointed to a post in the Secretariate of State. In 1914 he became Secretary of the Congregation of Affairs Extraordinary—a position of great importance—and from thence he was called by Benedict XV, who had great confidence in the rising young diplomat, to take charge of the Bavarian Nunciature in 1917. Pope Benedict had determined to make a large-scale effort to bring the First World War to a negotiated end and he wanted Monsignor Eugenio Pacelli in a key position, close to the German Emperor. The Holy Father in person conferred episcopal conse-

sixty-third birthday.

His pontificate has been clouded by the grim shadows of war and the world cannot forget his strenuous heroic efforts to bring about a last-minute truce between Germans and Poles. His offer of mediation was rejected and the tragedy commenced. Since then, his attitude has been that of a sorrowing father whose sons are engaged in a mortally bitter quarrel amongst themselves. A hard position, surely; liable to be misunderstood, but the only position which the Common Father of Christendom can take up when his children have gone astray . . .

But the papal attitude goes beyond mere passivity. The Holy See has

organized an enormous Information and Relief Bureau, whereby some of the worst horrors of war are alleviated. Hundreds of thousands of war sufferers have been the recipients of papal bounty, and scores of thousands of distressed relatives have been put in touch with one another after months and even years of anxiety and uncertainty. The service extends to hundreds of families right here in Buenos Aires.

His Holiness Pope Pius XII is awaiting a favourable opportunity to repeat the gesture of his great predecessor Benedict. The time will come for a *Pax Vaticana*, a peace of justice and charity. Catholics throughout the world, and scores of millions of non Catholics, and those unnumbered others who love peace and justice and goodwill amongst men will pray with us that the day may be hastened when the Twelfth Pius will recall the human race to the gentler arts of peace.

CHILDREN'S PARTY.

LADIES OF ST. JOSEPH'S SOCIETY

The Children's Party in aid of the Fahy and Keating Institutes will take place on the 14th, Ascension Thursday, at Prince George's Hall.

There will be many games and entertainments for all the young, and some nicely furnished stalls for the grown up, so every body will be sure to have a good time. The entrance fee, tea included is \$3.00 and \$2.00 for children. The Committee invite all friends to Prince George's Hall on the 14th, so don't you miss going you will enjoy yourself, and take some friend with you.

The Ladies of St. Joseph's Society wish to acknowledge with thanks a donation of \$100.00 m/n from Anonymous for raffle tickets of the thousand dollar bill, for the pupils of the Fahy Farm.

HOLY CROSS - ALTAR SOCIETY'S ANNUAL IRISH FAIR,

SUNDAY, June 7th.

When General San Martin was fitting out his heroic army to cross the Andes and liberate our Chilean neighbours, the men, and particularly the ladies, of this country contributed their gold and silver ornaments and even their wedding-rings to help defray the cost.

Once a year, HOLY CROSS ALTAR SOCIETY appeals to the generosity of our Community to donate something in cash or kind towards the ANNUAL IRISH FAIR—taking place this year Sunday June 7th. prox. We do not ask you to sacrifice your gold and silver objects, but we do appeal to your Catholic charity to help a deserving cause, to the best of your means.

Gifts of lambs, beef, mutton; farm and dairy produce; home-made jams and confectionery; knitted and embroidered articles; new or used books; spirits, wines, beers, liqueurs and mineral waters will be much appreciated. Kindly send your gift early.

The President.

Casa Tow celebrates Silver Jubilee

On Monday last the management of Casa Tow offered a cocktail party at the City Hotel to the heads of the various departments of this great emporium. Previous to this celebration at the City, Mr. B. B. Kent broadcast over Radio Excelsior and reading his discourse we get a perfect idea of the growth and importance of the firm. Mr. Kent said:-

"Twenty-five years ago, in a time of war, at a moment when conditions were difficult, Casa Tow was born. It was a small shop hidden away in the Galería Guemes, with two employees, a small amount of merchandise, in the majority, men's accessories, fountain pens, wallets, watches, etc. But although small in size, its hopes and ideals were grand. To serve each client courteously and well and to give the best possible value for money. A quarter of a century has passed; once again there is a war, condi-

\$10,000,000 and employing nearly 1,000 people; 20 streamlined trucks, deliver goods daily over a radius of 300 square kilometres. A modern factory has been built employing nearly 500 workpeople and branches have been established in Rosario, Córdoba and Mar del Plata. In 1930 Casa Tow was purchased by the Whiteaway, Laidlaw Company, of London, an English company established more than 65 years ago, and operating a chain of stores in the Far East and other countries.

"In these past 12 years, Casa Tow has developed into a completely equipped department store carrying a large variety of merchandise displayed in a modern setting. In spite of its size, every employee of Casa Tow is especially selected through a series of eliminations and is thoroughly trained to give every customer expert service in a spirit of goodwill.



tions are again very difficult, but Casa Tow, older and wiser, still carries on her ideals of 1917.

"Casa Tow has rapidly grown from a small shop into a large store occupying over 20,000 square metres of space on six floors, 40 departments, carrying a stock of approximately

"This spirit of goodwill between a store and its clients has placed us in an eminent position in the Argentine.

Casa Tow is proud of its history and fine reputation, and uses every worthwhile suggestion, whether it comes from the personnel or clients,

that will uphold or better its name. To our thousands of radio listeners, we send special greetings on this memorable day, and take this opportunity of thanking our numerous clients for their continued patronage; to Radio Excelsior also, who has cooperated with us for so many years, we express our thanks and appreciation.

"And so Casa Tow reaches its 25th Anniversary; what the future has in store for us, no one can tell, but it is hoped that before the jubilee year is reached, Casa Tow will be bigger and better still, and that an era of peace based on freedom and liberty will prevail."

WHERE ARE THE COINS ?

Some weeks ago a friend from the camp informed us that in a certain little camp town, coins were not to be had for love nor money. We recollected the (probably apocryphal) story of the rural clergyman who was plagued by an excess of five-cent bits in the collection; he garnered five cent pieces until there were none left in circulation and then the congregation had to put in ten-centers . . .

But then we heard a rumour that a ship carrying ten million disks had been sunk on its way to this country; and simultaneously the small traders in this city began to tighten up on change. Now the big enterprisers which transact small business are likewise shy of giving change. Some of them are preparing to issue counters. There is no doubt about it:

small change is not circulating freely.

Why? There must be approximately the same amount of coins in the country today as there was three months ago, and if they are not in circulation, it is because somebody is hoarding them.

But why hoard coins? One hears the most fantastic explanations. A newsboy gravely informed us that a Japanese had been captured "in the centre" with a cache of twenty-five thousand pesos' worth of coins; a German with fifty thousand; and a Russian (by which he meant a member of the Hebrew faith) with sixty thousand. These collectors, he told us, were intending to send the coins to their respective countries for the purpose of fabricating air-craft from them.

Another informant advanced the sinister theory that a mammoth inflation is about to take place and people in the know are gathering coins, for the metal will soon be worth more than the face value of the token.

Someone else said that it is all a racket, like the chain-letter affair. You gather fifty pesos' worth of coins, march into a *café*, catch the proprietor's eye and inform him in a low voice that you will sell him the lot for fifty-five, paper currency. The harassed man is supposed to wring your hand warmly and thank you for saving his business.

A more ingenious theorist holds that the whole thing is engineered by the transport services, who want to increase their tariffs, but are held up because there are not enough copper coins. So they want to get the public accustomed to using tokens instead of money, and when the habit is well rooted, the tokens will be sold eight for a paper peso.

The whole thing is simply a mild panic, in our opinion. The rumours, and the practical inconveniences experienced, are making people reluctant to part with coins instead of paper. Those who normally never carried more than a peso worth of coins are going about with four and five pesos' worth of them, and a reserve at home. There are two and one-half million people in the city, and if each inhabitant insists on duplicating triplicating and sextuplicating his normal holding of coins, it is easy to see how the coins disappear for a short while. The whole agitation should die down in a few days. What about the tokens? No, we confess we cannot explain the tokens; nor the curious fact that *old* coins, say of the first three decades of the century are now noticeably much rarer than they were three years ago.

P I L E S

Internal and external. Painless treatment. Itch, Excema, Varicose veins, feminine ailments. Dr. A. V. Fernández, Specialist. Consultations \$10.00; From 9 to 12 and from 15 to 19.

1835 Bmé. MITRE 1835

RUPERTO ARIJON GONZALEZ

PROCURADOR UNIVERSITARIO
MARTILLERO PUBLICO

Inscripto con Garantía Hipotecaria en la Suprema Corte Nacional.

Desalojos, Alimentos, Sucesiones, J.úctios Ordinarios y Ejecutivos etc.

RIOJA 106
U. T. 45 LORIA 8123

Franklin & Herrera Ltd.

SAN MARTIN 66 — ESTABLISHED 1899 - Bs. As.

Administration of Camps and Town Properties.
Subdivision and Sale of Land. Collections of Instalments.
Valuations. Purchase and Sale of Real Estate. Investments.
Mortgages. Representations and General Attorneys. Purchases for Estancias.

BANKERS: BANK OF LONDON & SOUTH AMERICA Ltd.

CORRESPONDENCE

VISITOR'S IMPRESSIONS.

To the Editor of THE SOUTHERN CROSS
Dear Sir:

On Sunday last I visited the Hurling Club with the object of attending the Children's sports, which owing to the unsettled weather did not take place; being postponed for May 18th., but I have witnessed some rehearsals which were indeed very good and promise the best of sport for Sunday next. There were many kinds of races for kiddies such as flat race, 3

legged race, high and long jump; in fact races for all ages between 2 and 15 and a few extra races for grown-ups, such as Mother's and Father's race. Mother's race being indeed very good; the outstanding feature was Mrs. O. K. who although not winner was loudly applauded for her graceful figure. Father's race included girls between 20 and 80 years, all fast runners, although one or two paused to kiss the green herbage, before reaching the mark.

After these practice matches all children and visitors were invited to tea, with delicious home-made cakes produced by the lady members and served by Mrs. Fleming, O'Reilly, Dowling, Handley, Punter - Leunda, Deherly, Dillon, MacCormick, etc.

Later I visited the 45 room where I enjoyed a few good games; after which I left perhaps my pockets rather empty, but with my heart full of happiness. May I recommend next Sunday's sports to anybody who wants enjoyable and pleasant entertainment.

Chatterbox

About People

(Continued from page 11.)

Mrs. Julia Loran de Mullen has returned to this city from Córdoba.

On the 9th and 10th of May, Fr. Patrick Thompson P. S. M., celebrates the 22nd anniversary of his ordination and first Mass.

The death took place last month in Castebellingham, Co. Louth, of Mr. Michael Macardle, who left a fortune of \$49,975.00. accumulated in the brewery business.

In reply to a correspondent to the identity of the late Lieutenant Commander Eugene Esmonde D. S. O., R. A. F., who was killed in action when the Scharnhorst and the Greisanan escaped from Brest, deceased was a son of the late Dr. John Esmonde M. P. and Mrs. Esmonde, of Drominagh, Borriknac, Co. Tipperary.

Mr. Waldo Franck, the well-known American writer, arrived by plane on Tuesday last and will deliver a series of lectures in the Colegio Libre de Estudios Superiores.

On Monday last the death took place in Rio de Janeiro of Sra. Guillermina Peixas at the advanced age of 130 years.

Following some weeks spent in this city Mr. and Mrs. Alec Duggan and family left last week-end for their estancia in Venado Tuerto.

Dr. Ronald E. Savage wishes to inform his clientele that he has changed his consulting office from Perú 390 to Lavalle 1635, 7th. floor, "B". U. T. 35, 7069.

Mrs. Mary Murphy Doyle de Maullett accompanied by her little daughter Gladys has returned to Capitan Sarmiento after a pleasant visit to some friends of this city and her sister in Santos Lugares.

Mrs. Maria Teresa Cummins de Farwell, from Rojas, paid a flying business visit to this city last week.

AUSTRALIA HONORS IRISH FOUNDESS OF MERCY SISTERS.

The centenary of the death of Mother Catherine McAuley, foundress of the Irish Sisters of Mercy, so closely linked with the work of the church in Australia, has been observed throughout the country with special Masses.

The order was founded in 1831, and in 1846 the first foundation in Australia was established by Mother Mary Ursula Frayne in Perth. Since then their schools, hospitals, and orphanages have been established in every state. The Mater Misericordiae hospitals, conducted by the Sisters, are found from Melbourne in Victoria to Mackay in North Queensland.

The hospital of Brisbane has recently been extended by the addition of a new wing, which was blessed and opened by the Most Rev. James Duhig, Archbishop of Brisbane.

There are in Australia 278 communities of Sisters of Mercy, with approximately 3,400 members.



PIELES FINAS ORLANDINI

CREACIONES 1942

EL RENARD BLANCO

SUIPACHA 146 - BUENOS AIRES

Sucursal: CORDOBA 922-ROSARIO

En la presente estación a más del señorial astracán o breitekwantz, foca doré ártica, lince, Indian Lamb o el suntuoso visón lobo, aparecen en el escenario de la moda como exclusividad de la Peletería ORLANDINI, los raros armiños manchurianos, lo más novedoso y elegante para fiesta o soiré; piel de gran valor y distinción, que después de mucho uso se puede lustrar de color visón o marta, renovando así calidad, modelo y color, según las futuras modas.



PATRICK LEDWITH, R. I. P.
Son of the late Patrick Ledwith and Kathleen Hogan

COSTOYA Y CIA.

CHACABUCO 95

BUENOS AIRES
U. T. (84) Defensas 0959

Cuellos Hilo Terrero (con pechera)	\$ 1.-
" Hilo Espinosa (sin pechera)	" 0.85
" Hilo-Forma TATA (Pontiff)	" 1.-
Lavado y planchado de cuellos oju.	" 0.10
Del interior por correo para retorno	" 0.50
Sombrero Flexible XX	" 20.-
" " X	" 17.-
" " 18.	" 14.-
Bonetes Merino Extra	" 4.50
" Seda	" 5.-

(Precios Netos)

.... Jugar con fuego

ES PELIGROSO PARA LA SALUD.

¡Evite dañar su organismo, aislándose del calor! con el

"DELANTAL PROTECTOR DE VIENTRE".

¡Invento que aísla mas de 60 grados de calor! Ideal para dueñas de casa, cocineros, fundidores, panaderos, etc., etc.



MODELO "A"	\$ 8 marg.
MODELO "B"	\$ 10 marg.
MODELO "C"	\$ 12 marg.
MODELO "D"	\$ 16 marg.
MODELO "E" Tipo Exportación	\$ 20 marg.
MODELO "F" Tipo Exportación	\$ 30 marg.

Solicite una demostración y folletos gratis,

EXPOSICION Y VENTA: Organización "EL MUNDO"



SARMIENTO 212 U. T. 34-4541 y 4592

BUENOS AIRES R. Argentina

ACEPTAMOS REPRESENTANTES EN EL INTERIOR Y EXTERIOR.

DISCOS CLASICOS
y POPULARES
en perfecto estado
COMPRANDO
VENDE
CASA CHICA
SALTA 676 - U. T. 38 - 7609
Lláme o pase por: BARRIO RIVEROEN 269-1137-2422
ANEXO TALLER REPARACIONES-VICTROLAS
MEMBRANAS-REPUESTOS

FOR
HIGH QUALITY
GOOD ATTENTION
REASONABLE PRICES

GO TO

USSHER'S STORE

ESMERALDA 146 U.T. 34 Def. 4734

BUENOS AIRES.

**SCOTTISH UNION AND
NATIONAL INSURANCE CO.**

Founded in 1824

Authorized to operate in the Argentine Republic in 1898.



VERITATE FORTIOR

FIRE INSURANCE.

Agents: **BOAS & Co.**
Soc. de Resp. Ltda.

SAN MARTIN 296 — Bs. Aires
U.T. 33 - 9365.

**PELUQUERIA
Y
PERFUMERIA**

“PALACE”

—DE—

VICTOR DEFESO

FIRST - CLASS - SERVICE

FACE - MASSAGE - SHAMPOO
SCALP - TREATMENT - AND
MANICURE

25 DE MAYO 218

U. T. 33 - Avenida 4744



**HATS—SHIRTS
TIES**
Robe de Chambre
PERFUMERIA

Seal of
Guarantee



MAIPU 641

BIRTHS

NALLY.—On 3rd. May, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Nally, Ramos Mejia, a son, Thomas Alexander.

MARRIAGE.

DONELLY—O'TOOLE.

The wedding of Miss Daisy Donelly to Mr. Hugh O'Toole Jr., will take place on May 20th at the Santa Teresita Chapel, Pergamino. 1473—m.8

THANKSGIVING

My thanks to the Sacred Heart of Jesus in the most Blessed Sacrament, His Blessed Mother, St. Paul and the Little Flower, for special favour received.

I TRUST IN THEE FOR ALL. 1474—m.8

ENGAGEMENTS

FUREY—BARDI

The engagement has been announced of Miss Elisa Furey and Mr. José Bardi. 1475—m.8

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Mrs. John McCormack and family, wishes to thank through the columns of The Southern Cross all kind friends who attended the wake and funeral of her much lamented husband also those who sent messages of condolence. 1470—m.8

DEATHS

PEDRO ENCARNACION OCHOA, R. I. P.—On the 24th of April at his residence in La Cumbre, Córdoba, fortified by the rites of the Catholic Church, Pedro Encarnación Ochoa departed this life at the age of 57 years. Leaves to mourn him, his wife Maria Emilia Newton, his children Alfonso Gabriel, Emilia, Secundino Jesus and Maria Del Valle, six sisters, three brothers, nieces, nephews and a large circle of relatives and friends.

Sweet Jesus have mercy on his soul. 1477—m.8

PATRICK ANDREW LORAN, R. I. P.—Died the 2nd of May at the British Hospital after a painful illness borne with truly Christian resignation. Born in “La Chozas” partido of Luján on the 6th of June 1874. Son of Patrick Loran and Kate Kearney. Interred in the Chacarita graveyard. He leaves to mourn his sad loss, a son, a daughter-in-law, five sisters, one a nun in Montevideo, Sor Mary Ellen, of the Sacred Heart Convent, sisters-in-law, brothers-in-law, nieces and nephews and many other relatives.

Sweet Jesus have mercy on his soul. 1478—m.8

EN CANUELAS, F.C.S.

Sobre el camino pavimentado a Monte. Ruta nacional N° 3. Vendemos particularmente, lotes de 6 a 45 hectáreas. **AMPLIAS FACILIDADES DE PAGO.** Salaberry, Beredete y Cía. S. A., Defensa 188, Buenos Aires.

MASSES

† **SISTER MARY AGATHA KENNY** R. I. P.—Anniversary Masses for the eternal repose of the soul of the late Sister Mary Agatha Kenny, will be offered up at Mater Misericordiae, Calle 24 de Noviembre 865, on Monday May 11th at 9 o'clock. Relatives and friends are kindly invited to attend. 1481—m.8

† **Rev. P. THOMAS MAHER, R.I.P.**—A Solemn Anniversary Mass for the repose of the soul of the late Fr. Thomas Maher, P. S. M., will be celebrated in the Parish Church, Sul-pacha, on Monday 11th. May, at 10.30 o'clock. Friends are invited to attend. 1476—m.8

† **CATALINA GANLY DE KENNY, R. I. P.**—Solemn Requiem Mass (Month's Mind) will be celebrated in St. Patrick's, Mercedes, B. A., on Wednesday, May the 20th at 10.30, for the repose of the soul of the late Catalina Ganly de Kenny. Friends and relatives are kindly invited to assist. 1472—m.8-15

† **MARIA HEALY DE YORK, R. I. P.**—A Mass for the repose of the soul of the late Maria Healy de York, will be celebrated in Holy Cross Church, on May the 15th, at 10 o'clock. Relatives and friends are kindly invited to attend. 1471—m.8-15

† **JOHN MICHAEL MAC CORMACK ALLEN, R. I. P.**—Three Month's Mind Masses for the eternal repose of his soul will be offered up at Holy Cross, on Friday, May 15th, at 9.30 o'clock. His bereaved widow, Kate Agnes Flaherty, and children hereby kindly invite all relatives and friends to attend. 1479—m.8

† **CATHLEEN GANLY DE KENNY, R. I. P.**—A Novena of Masses for the eternal repose of the soul of the late Cathleen G. de Kenny, will commence in Holy Cross Church on Saturday, May 9th, at 6.30 o'clock. Last day of Novena Sunday May 11th Mass at 11 o'clock. Relatives and friends are kindly invited to attend. 1480—m.8

† **JOHN CARROLL, R.I.P.**—A Solemn Mass will be offered on Monday 11th, at 10 o'clock, at the Parish Church of Chivilcoy, for the repose of the soul of the late John Carroll. Relatives and friends are invited to attend. 1458—a.27-m.1-8

† **JAMES FITZPATRICK, R.I.P.**—On the 12th of May in the parish church of Sul-pacha, F.C.O., there will be a Mass for the repose of the soul of James Fitzpatrick at 10.30 o'clock. Relatives and friends are invited to attend. 1452—m.1-8

† **CATHLEEN L. GANLY DE KENNY, R.I.P.**—Gregorian Masses for the deeply lamented Cathleen L. Ganly de Kenny began at St. Patrick's on the 20th of April, and will end on May the 25th. Mass will be week days at 7.30 o'clock, Sundays, 9.30. Relatives and friends are kindly invited to attend. 1462—m.1-8

† **CATHLEEN L. GANLY DE KENNY, R.I.P.**—Gregorian Masses for the deeply lamented Cathleen L. Ganly de Kenny began in Nuestra Señora del Buen Consejo, Párrquia de la Natividad de María Santísima, Buenos Aires, on the 21st of April and will continue until the 20th of May, at 7 o'clock. Relatives and friends are kindly invited to attend. 1463—m.1-8

THE CAMPMAN'S FORUM.—

(Continued from page 7)

of these went to Mr. W. D. Dron, Crieffvechter, at 180 guineas, while Messrs Stewart and Jones, the exporters, had one at 120 guineas.

Belfast Agricultural Show:—

The spring show and sale of pedigree Shorthorn and dairy bulls and heifers in connection with the Royal Ulster Agricultural Society was held at Belfast. The entries this year were not so large as at the last show and sale two years ago, nor was the quality except for prize-winners up to standard. The others showed the effect of the restricted feeding now operating.

The top price of the sale was 135 guineas, paid by Mr. W. L. Chambers, Downpatrick, to Messrs James Short and Sons, Beragh, County Tyrone, for their double dairy bull Woodpark Show Plate 4th. The same exhibitor's Woodpark show Plate 5th was sold to Mr. R. Jardine, Garvaghy, Banbridge, for 120 guineas.

The champion Shorthorn bull, Carnkern Marksman, exhibited by Mr. James Gillan, Armony, County Antrim, was withdrawn at 100 guineas, and subsequently sold for 120 guineas to Mr. E. M. Alexander for export to Argentina.

The reserve champion, Anticure Ensign bred and exhibited by Mr. John Wallace, Anticure, Dunloy, was sold to Mr. Robert Stewart, Stewartston, for 100 guineas.

Prices of bulls were almost double those realised at the society's last event two years ago. Sixty-five premium dairy bulls sold for £4314 9s, an average of £66 7s 6d. At the 1940 sales 88 pedigree dairy bulls averaged £38 19s 3d. Eighty-four Shorthorn bulls sold at an average of £50 10s 9d, as against 188 in 1940 averaging £28 5s. Shorthorn heifers, six of which were sold, realised £141 15s, an average of £23 2s 6d, as against the 1940 figure of eight sold for £185 6s 6d, an average price of £23 2s 4d. Non-pedigree dairy bulls realised £214 4s for the four sold, as against £720 6s realised by the sale of 25 in 1940 at an average of £28 16s 3d.

The annual spring show and sale of pedigree Aberdeen-Angus bulls under the auspices of the Royal Ulster Agricultural Society was held at Belfast on February 19 and 20. The general standard of the exhibitors was remarkably good considering the difficulties of feeding under present conditions. About 90 bulls were entered for the sale and prices were moderately good.

Seventy Aberdeen-Angus bulls realised £2469 1s 6d, giving an average of £35 5s 5d each, as compared with 1940, the last time the Show was held, when 113 bulls were sold for £3,990, giving an average of £35 6s 2d each.

Cobbett's Advice to Young Men.

LETTER TO A YOUTH.

(continued)

Not long ago a man, who had served his time to a tradesman in London, became, instead of pursuing his trade, a stockjobber, or gambler; and, in about two years, drove his coach and four, had his town house and country house, and visited and was visited by peers of the highest rank! A fellow apprentice of this lucky gambler, though a tradesman in excellent business, seeing no earthly reason why he should not have his coach and four also, turned his stock in trade into a stake for the 'Change; but alas! at the end of a few months, instead of being in a coach and four, he was in the Gazette!

This is one instance out of hundreds of thousands; not, indeed, exactly of the same description, but all arising from the same copious source. The words speculate and speculation have been substituted for gamble and gambling. The hatefulness of the pursuit is thus taken away; and, while taxes to the amount of more than double the whole of the rental of the kingdom, while these cause such crowds of idlers, every one of whom calls himself a gentleman, and avoids the appearance of working for his bread; while this is the case, who is to wonder that a great part of the youth of the country, knowing themselves to be as good, as learned, and as well bred as these gentlemen, who is to wonder that they think that they also ought to be considered as gentlemen. Then, the late war (also the work of the septennial parliament) has left us, amongst its many legacies, such swarms of titled men and women who only the other day were the fellow apprentices, fellow tradesmen's

or farmer's sons and daughters, or indeed the fellow servants of those who are now in these several states of life, the late septennial parliament war has left us such swarms of these, that it is no wonder that the heads of young people are turned, and that they are ashamed of that state of life to act their part well in which ought to be their delight.

But, though the cause of the evil is in acts of the septennial parliament, though this universal desire in people to be thought to be above their station, though this arises from such acts, and though it is no wonder that young men are thus turned from patient study and labour; though these things be undoubted, they form no reason why I should not warn you against becoming a victim to this national scourge. For, in spite of every art made use of to avoid labour, the taxes will, after all, maintain only so many idlers. We cannot all be "Knights" and "Gentlemen"; there must be a large part of us, after all, to make and mend clothes and houses, and carry on trade and commerce, and in spite of all that we can do, the far greater part of us must actually work at something; for, unless we can get at some of the taxes, we fall under the sentence of Holy Writ, "He who will not work shall not eat." Yet, so strong is the propensity to be thought "gentlemen", so general is this desire amongst the youth of this formerly laborious and unassuming nation; a nation famed for its pursuit of wealth through the channels of patience, punctuality, and integrity.

(To be continued.)

SALABERRY, BERCETCHE & C^{IA}. S. A.

CONSIGNATARIOS

Haciendas • Cereales • Lanas • Frutos del País
GUALEGUAY BUENOS AIRES ROSARIO
Monte Caseros 527 Defensa 188 Córdoba 935



REMATES DIARIOS EN LOS MERCADOS DE:
MATADEROS DE LINIERS - AVELLANEDA (Lanares) - ROSARIO

Remates Ferias en:

Gral RODRIGUEZ - F.C.O. E. CARBO - (Entre Ríos)
(3 y 18 de cada mes) (2.º y último Martes de c/mes)

BOLIVAR - F.C.S. CUENCA - F.C.O. AMERICA - F.C.O.
(4.º Martes de c/mes) (1.º Lunes de c/mes) (2.º Martes de c/mes)

25 de MAYO - F.C.S. TAPALQUE - F.C.S. LOBERIA - F.C.S.
(3.º Lunes de c/mes) (30 de cada mes) (Periódicamente, especiales gordo e invernada)

FRANCISCO MADERO y PEHUAJO - F.C.O.
(Periódicamente, especiales de invernada)

2 % ES NUESTRA COMISION DE VENTA Y GARANTIA 2 %

Defensa 188 Buenos Aires

Dirección Telefónica: SALABERRY
U. T. (33) Avenida 3976-7-8

CALORGAN

is a preparation made to be blended with the food for all species of domestic animals. The mineral salts contained therein are in a colloidal state, this being the very best for the process of easy assimilation by any organism.
Improved Intercourse - Better Growth - More Bone - Greater resistance to diseases - Reproduction increased - Healthier animals.

IS A PRODUCT OF

Laboratorios Beta.

SOCIEDAD DE RESPONSABILIDAD LIMITADA
SAN JUAN 2264-66 U. T. 51 514 BUENOS AIRES

Telegraphic address: "BETYL," Buenos Aires.
Orders despatched same day Entirely British Capital.



VACUNA NOCARD CONTRA LA AFTOSA

PREVENTATIVE AND CURATIVE

Per dose \$ 0.30

A VALUABLE PRODUCT FOR CATTLE-RAISERS!

ONLY AGENT;

Gmo. M. BROWN Belgrano 3988
U. T. 45-7926 Buenos Aires

THESE are the directions for finding the office of Carteret & Carteret, Mill Supplies and Leather Belting:

You follow the Broadway trail down until you pass the Crosstown Line, the Bread Line, and the Dead Line, and come to the Big Canions of the Money-grubber Tribe. Then you turn to the left, to the right, dodge a push-cart and the tongue of a two-ton four-horse dray, and hop, skip, and jump to a granite ledge on the side of a twenty-one-story synthetic mountain of stone and iron. In the twelfth story is the office of Carteret & Carteret. The factory where they make the mill supplies and leather belting is in Brooklyn. Those commodities—to say nothing of Brooklyn—not being of interest to you, let us hold the incidents within the confines of a one-act, one-scene play, thereby lessening the toil of the reader and the expenditure of the publisher. So, if you have the courage to face four pages of type and Carteret & Carteret's office boy, Percival, you shall sit on a varnished chair in the inner office and peep at the little comedy of the Old Nigger Man, the Hunting-Case Watch, and the Open-Faced Question—mostly borrowed from the late Mr. Frank Stockton, as you will conclude.

First, biography (but pared to the quick) must intervene. I am for the inverted sugar-coated quinine pill—the bitter on the outside.

The Carterets were, or was (Columbia College professors please rule), an old Virginia family. Long time ago the gentlemen of the family had worn lace ruffles and carried tinless foils and owned plantations and had slaves to burn. But the war had greatly reduced their holdings. (Of course you can perceive at once that this flavor has been shoplifted from Mr. F. Hopkinson Smith, in spite of the "et" after "Carter.") Well, anyhow:

In digging up the Carteret history

Thimble, Thimble

(By O. HENRY.)

I shall not take you farther back than the year 1820. The two original American Carterets came over in that year, but by different means of transportation. One brother, named John, came in the *Mayflower* and became a Pilgrim Father. You've seen his pictures on the covers of the Thanksgiving magazines, hunting turkeys in the deep snow with a blunderbuss. Blandford Carteret, the other brother, crossed the pond in his own brigantine, landed on the Virginia coast, and became an F.F.V. John became distinguished for piety and shrewdness in business; Blandford for his pride, juleps, marksmanship, and vast slave-cultivated plantations.

Then came the Civil War. (I must condense this historical interpolation.) Stonewall Jackson was shot; Lee surrendered; Grant toured the world; cotton went to nine cents; Old Crow whiskey and Jim Crow cars were invented; the Seventy-ninth Massachusetts Volunteers returned to the Ninety-seventh Alabama Zouaves the battle flag of Lundy's Lane which they bought at a second-hand store in Chelsea, kept by a man named Skczhnszki; Georgia sent the President a sixty-pound watermelon—and that brings us up to the time when the story begins, My! but that was sparring for an opening! I really must brush up on my Aristotle. The Yankee Carterets went into business in New York long before the war. Their house, as far as Leather Belting and Mill Supplies was concerned, was as musty and arrogant and solid as one of those old East India tea-importing concerns that you read about in Dickens. There were some rumors

of a war behind its counters, but not enough to affect the business.

During and after the war, Blandford Carteret, F.F.V., lost his plantations, juleps, marksmanship, and life. He bequeathed little more than his pride to his surviving family. So it came to pass that Blandford Carteret, the Fifth, aged fifteen, was invited by the leather-and-mill-supplies branch of that name to come North and learn business instead of hunting foxes and boasting of the glory of his fathers on the reduced acres of his impoverished family. The boy jumped at the chance; and at the age of twenty-five, sat in the office of the firm equal partner with John, the Fifth, of the blunderbuss-and-turkey branch. Here the story begins again.

The young men were about the same age, smooth of face, alert, easy of manner, and with an air that promised mental and physical quickness. They were razored, blue-serged, straw-hatted, and pearl-stick-pinned like other young New Yorkers who might be millionaires or bill clerks. One afternoon at four o'clock, in the private office of the firm, Blandford Carteret opened a letter that a clerk had just brought to his desk. After reading it, chuckled audibly for nearly a minute. John looked around from his desk inquiringly.

"It's from mother," said Blandford. "I'll read you the funny part of it. She tells me all the neighborhood news first, of course, and then cautions me against getting my feet wet and musical comedies. After that come vital statistics about calves and pigs and an estimate of the wheat crop. And now I'll quote some:

"And what do you think! Old Uncle Jake, who was seventy-six last Wednesday, must go travelling. Nothing would do but he must go to New York and see his 'young Marster Blandford.' Old as he is, he has a deal of common sense, so I've let him go. I couldn't refuse him—he seemed to have concentrated all his hopes and desires into this one adventure into the wide world. You know he was born on the plantation, and has never been ten miles away from it in his life. And he was your father's boy servant during the war, and has been always a faithful vassal and servant of the family. He has often seen the gold watch—the watch that was your father's and your father's father's. I told him it was to be yours, and he begged me to allow him to take it to you and to put it into your hands himself.

"So he has it, carefully enclosed in a buckskin case, and is bringing it to you with all the pride and importance of a king's messenger. I gave him money for the round trip and for a two weeks' stay in the city. I wish you would see to it that he gets comfortable quarters—Jake won't need much looking after—he's able to take care of himself. But I have read in the papers that African bishops and colored potentates generally have much trouble in obtaining food and lodging in the Yankee metropolises. That may be all right; but I don't see why the best hotel there shouldn't take Jake in. Still, I suppose it's a rule.

"I gave him full directions about finding you, and packed his valise myself. You won't have to bother with him; but I do hope you'll see that he is made comfortable. Take the watch that he brings you—it's almost a decoration. It has been worn by true Carterets, and there isn't a stain upon it nor a false movement of the wheels.

Bringing it to you is the crowning joy of old Jake's life. I wanted him to have that little outling and that happiness before it is too late. You have often heard us talk about how Jake, pretty badly wounded himself, crawled through the reddened grass at Chancellorsville to where your father lay with the bullet in his dear heart, and took the watch from his pocket to keep it from the 'Yanks.'

"So, my son, when the old man comes consider him as a frail but worthy messenger from the old-time life and home.

"You have been so long away from home and so long among the people that we have always regarded as aliens that I'm not sure that Jake will know you when he sees you. But Jake has a keen perception, and I rather believe that he will know a Virginia Carteret at sight. I can't conceive that even ten years in Yankeealand could change a boy of mine. Anyhow, I'm sure you will know him, and that happen in his mind and valise. If he should have to buy others, he wears a number 15½. Please see that he gets the right ones. He will be no trouble to you at all.

"If you are not too busy, I'd like for you to find him a place to board where they have white-meal corn-bread, and try to keep him from taking his shoes off in your office or on the street. His right foot swells a little, and he likes to be comfortable.

"If you can spare the time, count his handkerchiefs when they come back from the wash. I bought him a dozen new ones before he left. He should be there about the time this letter reaches you. I told him to go straight to your office when he arrives."

As soon as Blandford had finished the reading of this something happened (as there had to happen in stories and must happen on the stage).

Percival, the office boy, with his air of despising the world's output of mill supplies and leather belting, came in to announce that a colored gentleman was outside to see Mr. Blandford Carteret.

"Bring him in," said Blandford, rising.

John Carteret swung around in his chair and said to Percival: "Ask him to wait a few minutes outside. We'll let you know when to bring him in."

Then he turned to his cousin with one of those broad, slow smiles that was an inheritance of all the Carterets, and said:

"Bland, I've always had a consuming curiosity to understand the differences that you haughty Southerners believe to exist between 'you all' and the people of the North. Of course, I know that you consider yourselves made out of finer clay and look upon Adam as only a collateral branch of your ancestry; but I don't know why. I never could understand the differences between us."

"Well, John," said Blandford, laughing, "what you don't understand about it is just the difference, of course. I suppose it was the feudal way in which we live that gave us our lordly baronial airs and feeling of superiority."

"But you are not feudal now," went on John. "Since we licked you and stole your cotton and mules you've had to go to work just as we 'damnyanks,' as you call us, have always been doing. And you're just as proud and exclusive and upper-class as you were before the war. So it wasn't your money that caused it."

"Maybe it was the climate," said Blandford lightly, "or maybe our negroes spoiled us. I'll call old Jake in, now. I'll be glad to see the old villain again."

"Wait just a moment," said John. "I've got a little theory I want to test. You and I are pretty much alike in our general appearance. Old Jake

M. ESTRUGA

SOCIEDAD DE RESPONSABILIDAD LIMITADA.

FABRICA Y LAVADERO

Tropas lavados y desinfectados muy absorbentes y sin pelusa, y

ESTOPAS DE ALGODON

especiales para limpieza de Máquinas en general y Automóviles.

Estopa de lana para cajas de ejes de Ferrocarriles e Industrias. Estopa alquitranada. Algodones y Lanas Mecánicas para Hilanderías. Algodones para Tapiceros.

HORTIGUERA - 737

BUENOS AIRES

U. T.: 63 - 1259 y 63 - 1562, Volta
Dirección Telefónica: ESTRUGA

"MORAN ACADEMY"

SI VIS ESSE CRAS, HODIE NE

National, Normal Entrance examinations.

Faculties, Navy.

Latin and Modern languages.

Professor R. J. MORAN

BOLIVAR - 256

BUENOS AIRES

hasn't seen you since you were fifteen. Let's have him in and play fair and see which of us gets the watch. The old darky surely ought to be able to pick out his 'young marster' without any trouble. The alleged aristocratic superiority of a 'reb' ought to be visible to him at once. He couldn't make the mistake of handing over the time-piece to a Yankee, of course. The loser buys the dinner this evening and do a dozen 15½ collars for Jaks. Is it a go?"

Blandford agreed heartily. Percival was summoned, and told to usher the "colored gentleman" in.

Uncle Jake stepped inside the private office cautiously. He was a little old man, as black as soot, wrinkled and bald except for a fringe of white wool, cut decorously short, that ran over his ears and around his head. There was nothing of the stage "uncle" about him; his blue suit neatly fitted him; his shoes shone, and his straw hat was banded with a gaudy ribbon. In his right hand he carried something carefully concealed by his closed fingers.

Uncle Jake stopped a few steps from the door. Two young men sat in their revolving desk-chairs ten feet apart and looked at him in friendly silence. His gaze slowly shifted many times from one to the other. He felt sure that he was in the presence of one, at least of the revered family, among whose fortunes his life had begun and was to end.

One had the pleasing but haughty Carteret air; the other had the unmistakable straight, long family nose. Both had the keen black eyes, horizontal brows, and thin, smiling lips that had distinguished both the Carteret of the *Moylowers* and him of the brigantine. Old Jake had thought that he could have picked out his young marster instantly from a thousand Northerners; but he found himself in difficulties. The best he could do was to use strategy.

"Howdy, Marse Blandford—howdy, suh?" he said, looking midway between the young men.

"Howdy, Uncle Jake?" they both answered pleasantly and in unison. "Sit down. Have you brought the watch?"

Uncle Jake chose a hard-bottom chair at a respectful distance, sat on the edge of it, and laid his hat carefully on the floor. The watch in his buckskin case he gripped tightly. He had not risked his life on the battlefield to rescue that watch from his "old marster's" foes to hand it over again to the enemy without a struggle.

"Yes, suh; I get it in my hand, suh. I'm gwine give it to you right away in jus' a minute. Old Missus told me to put it in young Marse Blandford's hand and tell him to wear it for the family pride and honor. It was a mighty lonesome trip for an old nigger man to make—ten thousand miles, it must be, back to old Virginia, suh. You've growed mighty, young marster. I wouldn't have recognized you but for yo' powerful resemblance to the old marster."

With admirable diplomacy the old man kept his eyes roaming in the space between the two men. His words might have been addressed to either. Though neither wicked nor perverse, he was seeking for a sign.

Blandford and John exchanged winks.

"I reckon you done got you ma's letter," went on Uncle Jake. "She said she was gwine to write to you about my comin' along up this cr-way."

"Yes, yes, Uncle Jake," said John, briskly. "My cousin and I have just been notified to expect you. We are

both Carterets, you know."

"Although one of us," said Blandford, "was born and raised in the North."

"So if you will hand over the watch —" said John.

"My cousin and I —" said Blandford.

"Well then see to it —" said John. "That comfortable quarters are found for you," said Blandford.

With creditable ingenuity, old Jake set up a cackling, high-pitched, protracted laugh. He beat his knee, picked up his hat and bent the brim in an apparent paroxysm of humorous appreciation. The seizure afforded him a mask behind which he could roll his eye impartially between, above, and beyond his two tormentors.

"I sees what!" he chuckled, after a while. "You gen'lmen is tryin' to have run with the po' old nigger. But you can't fool old Jake. I knowed you, Marse Blandford, the minute I set eyes on you. You was a po' skimpy little boy no mo' than about fo'teen when you lef' home to come No'th; but I knowed you the minute I set eyes on you. You is the mawful image of old marster. The other gen'lman resembles you mighty, suh; but you can't fool old Jake on a member of the old Virginia family. No, suh."

At exactly the same time both Carterets smiled and extended a hand for the watch.

Uncle Jake's wrinkled black face lost the expression of amusement into which he had vainly twisted it. He knew that he was being teased, and that it made little real difference, as far as its safety went, into which of those outstretched hands he placed the family treasure. But it seemed to him that not only his own pride and loyalty but much of the Virginia Carterets' was at stake. He had heard down South during the war about that other branch of the family that lived in the North and fought on "the yuther side," and it had always grieved him. He had followed his "old marster's" fortunes from stately luxury through war to almost poverty. And now, with the last relic and reminder of him, blessed by "old missus," and entrusted implicitly to his care, he had come ten thousand miles (as it seemed) to deliver it into the hands of the one who was to wear it and wind it and cherish it and listen to it tick off the un-sullied hours that marked the lives of the Carterets—of Virginia.

His experience and conception of the Yankees had been an impression of dirt—"low-down, common trash"—in blue, laying waste with fire and sword. He had seen the smoke of many burning homesteads almost a grand as Carteret Hall ascending to the drowsy Southern skies. And now he was face to face with one of them—and he could not distinguish him from his "young marster" whom he had come to find and bestow upon him the emblem of his kingship—even as the arm "clothed in white samite, mystic, wonderful" laid Excalibur in the right hand of Arthur. He saw before him two young men, easy, kind, courteous, welcoming, either of whom might have been the one he sought. Troubled, bewildered, sorely grieved at his weakness of judgment, old Jake abandoned his loyal subterfuges. His right hand sweated against the buckskin cover of the watch. He was deeply humiliated and chastened. Seriously, now, his prominent, yellow-white eyes closely scanned the two young men. At the end of his scrutiny he was conscious of but one difference between them. One wore a narrow black tie with a white pearl stickpin. The other's

"four-in-hand" was a narrow blue one

pinned with a black pearl.

And then, to old Jake's relief, there came a sudden distraction. Drama knocked at the door with imperious knuckles, and forced Comedy to the wings, and Drama peeped with a smiling but set face over the footlights.

Percival, the hater of mill supplies, brought in a card, which he handed, with the manner of one bearing a cartel, to Blue-Tie.

"Olivia De Ormond," read Blue-Tie from the card. He looked inquiringly at his cousin.

"Why not have her in," said Black-Tie, "and bring matters to a conclusion?"

"Uncle Jake," said one of the young men, "would you mind taking that chair over there in the corner for a while? A lady is coming in—on some business. We'll take up your case afterward."

The lady whom Percival ushered in was young and petulantly, decidedly, freshly, consciously, and intentionally pretty. She was dressed with such expensive plainness that she made you consider lace and ruffles as mere tatters and rags. But one great ostrich plume that she wore would have marked her anywhere in the army of beauty as the wearer of the merry helmet of Navarre.

Miss De Ormond accepted the swivel chair at Blue-Tie's desk. Then the gentlemen drew leather-upholstered seats conveniently near, and spoke of the weather.

"Yes," said she, "I noticed it was warmer. But I mustn't take up too much of your time during business hours. That is," she continued, "unless we talk business."

She addressed her words to Blue-Tie with a charming smile.

"Very well," said he. "You don't

mind my cousin being present, do you? We are generally rather confidential with each other—especially in business matters."

"Oh, no," carolled Miss De Ormond. "I'd rather he did hear. He knows all about it, anyhow. In fact, he's quite a material witness because he was present when you—when it happened. I thought you might want to talk things over before—well, before any action is taken, as I believe the lawyers say."

"Have you anything in the way of a proposition to make?" asked Black-Tie.

Miss De Ormond looked reflectively at the neat toe of one of her dull kid pumps.

"I had a proposal made to me," she said. "If the proposal sticks it cuts out the proposition. Let's have that settled first."

"Well, as far as —" began Blue-Tie.

"Excuse me, cousin," interrupted Black-Tie, "if you don't mind my cutting in." And then he turned, with a good-natured air toward the lady.

"Now, let's recapitulate a bit," he said, cheerfully. "All three of us, besides other mutual acquaintances, have been out on a good many larks together."

"I'm afraid I'll have to call the birds by another name," said Miss De Ormond.

"All right," responded Black-Tie, with unimpaired cheerfulness; suppose we say 'squabs' when we talk about the 'proposal' and 'larks' when we discuss the 'proposition.' You have a quick mind, Miss De Ormond. Two months ago some half-dozen of us went in a motor-car for a day's run into the country. We stopped at a road-house for dinner. My cousin proposed

(Continued on page 23)

Young Passionist Students

St. GABRIEL'S APOSTOLIC COLLEGE.

CALLE GASPAR CAMPOS 787 — VICENTE LOPEZ, F.C.C.A.

Attention is called to the above-named College for youthful aspirants to the Priesthood, established by the Passionist Fathers at Vicente Lopez, F.C.C.A. Candidates are afforded a complete course of English, Spanish, French, Latin and Greek and annually stand for examinations before the National Board of Education. Promising boys, desiring admission, may apply to the Rev. Director, at the above address, or to the Very Rev. Father Provincial of the Passionist Fathers, Estados Unidos 3150, Capital Federal.



ANTOINE

SPECIAL LADIES HAIRDRESSER

180—RODRIGUEZ PEÑA—180

U. T. 37 - 3500

Antoine's Transformations and Gents' Toupeps are known for the best work and quality

Hair dyes with the famous "Henné Bablah." Special camp service.

Tasty Catholics...

eat pressed Bacalao

"HARDCASTLE"

on Abstinence Days, Fast Days and Fridays religiously.

Others...

eat Bacalao "HARDCASTLE" when they can get it.

Bacalao "Hardcastle" is delivered in 1 kilo packets post-paid to any Correo for \$ 2.—, or \$ 1.50 at Córdoba 469, Buenos Aires.

One kilo Pressed Bacalao is produced from five kilos of fresh salted fish.

Stockings - Gloves - Handbags - Lingerie

"CHARME"

Presents the latest creations

Stockings Darned FREE!

5% discount for readers of this notice!

SANTA FE 962
U.T. 31-9980ESMERALDA 563
U.T. 31-7821SANTA FE 1767
U.T. 44-6068

"THE INTELLIGENT WOMAN" endeavours to be her husband's comrade. While he is fighting to keep the home, she assists him by reducing expenses as much as possible without sacrificing any of the needs necessary in their walk of life.

She is able to do this by dyeing in the house Curtains, Pillowslips, Quilts and her own and her children's clothes with the famous aniline dye

"G." COLIBRI "O" which is not soap but what is used by the best dyers.

For only 80 CENTS you will have your clothes new and in the latest style.

On sale at the Pharmacies, Hardware and Drapers' Shops all over the Republic.

Sole Representative and Concessionaire for South America: ORTKRAS, A. Thomas 1340 al 60

AROUND THE HOME

FLOORS AND FLOOR COVERING.

In the fall we all begin to look around our houses with an eye to improving them. One of the first defects that strike us is in the condition of the floors. There are many suggestions on fixing up the floors, whether you wish to do it with paint or varnish, linoleum or Turkish rugs.

ALL ABOUT PASTRY.

The chief thing to remember when making pastry is to have everything as cold as possible. Use a glass rolling pin or a plain round glass bottle, instead of a wooden rolling pin if you want light pastry.

Wash your hands in cold water before starting work. Have the mixing water as cold as possible. Make the pastry in a cool place.

To make the pastry brown nicely, brush it over with milk just before putting it into the oven. This, also, gives it a nice glaze.

Put pastry into a hot, quick oven. After ten minutes lower the temperature and finish the cooking in a moderate oven.

If baking powder is used in the recipe, the pastry must be cooked as soon as it is prepared, and not left to stand. If the flour is in any way damp it should be dried before using, and, if lumpy it should be sieved.

Do not put hot cooked fruit into a tart. The steam from the warm fruit will make the pastry sodden before it has started to cook.

Use a china funnel to support the middle of the pastry covering, and to let out the steam.

Open and shut the door gently when you want to look at the pastry. Any bang causes a sudden draught which lowers the temperature and makes the pastry heavy.

LAVENDER'S LINGERING FRAGRANCE.

There are still a lot of women who like to keep scented sachets in linen cupboards and other receptacles where underwear is kept, and lavender leaves are the most popular. The only drawback to lavender is that if it is not mixed with something else it is apt to lose its fragrance after a while. It is easy, however, to prepare a deliciously fragrant sachet that will keep the strength for a long time.

Here is the way to do it: Mix six ounces of lavender flowers with one drachm of powdered reindeer moss (otherwise known as cypress powder), one ounce of coarsely powdered orris root, and half an ounce of cloves. The sachets should be of silk, preferably with a muslin lining.

CAN YOU CARVE?

Carving is not just cutting pieces off a joint. Carving is the art of getting the most out of meat by dividing it into attractive scientifically planned slices.

To do that you must know all about the natural make-up of the different kinds of joints.

You cannot cut up a bird without knowing something about its anatomy; you cannot cut slices of meat unless you know how the grain goes.

If you take the trouble to learn that, by observation and a good cooking book, you will be able to carve economically, and yet make each slice attractive and full of flavour; not

squeezed dry of all its gravy or hedged with too much fat.

Remember, right from the first incision the knife must always be held at the same angle. Otherwise you get a lump instead of a slice.

There must be no suspicion of sawing. Hold the knife firmly, but use it lightly; you lose less gravy when the pressure is slight.

If possible, only cut the joint on one surface. Multiple cuts are multiple drains for gravy, so that the joint is dry and flavourless if it is served again.

A big meat dish gives you plenty of room. Gravy or trappings in the dish hamper you.

Always cut meat across the grain, except saddle of mutton; carve this at right angles to the rib bones, so that the slices run parallel to the grain of the meat.

Carve pork and mutton into thick slices, ham and beef into thin ones.

Recipes

RICE PURÉE PUDDING.

It is almost impossible to detect the rice in this pudding:

$\frac{1}{2}$ cup rice, 1 pint milk, 4 eggs, 1 pint powdered sugar, 1 lemon, 1 teaspoon salt.

Cook the rice in water to cover for twenty minutes or until thoroughly done. Drain off the water and mash through a sieve. Add to the rice the milk, beaten egg yolks, one cup sugar, grated lemon rind and salt. Turn into a buttered pudding dish and bake in a slow oven—200 degrees—for one hour until the pudding is of custard-like consistency. Beat the egg whites until stiff, add the rest of the sugar and the lemon juice and spread over the top of the pudding. Set in the oven a moment to brown.

SAUCE.

Melt $\frac{1}{4}$ cup butter, and in the butter cook 1 tablespoon finely-minced onion, 1 slice carrot cut in dice, and 1 slice turnip cut in dice. Add $\frac{1}{4}$ cup sifted flour, 1 teaspoon salt and a few grains pepper and $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon paprika, and stir constantly until the flour is well browned. Add 2 cups boiling water and $\frac{1}{2}$ cup strained tomato pulp and stir constantly until smooth and creamy. Strain.

CURRIED MUTTON CUTLETS.

Two pounds of mutton cutlets, four ounces of butter, four onions, one ounce of curry powder, one dessertspoonful of flour, half-a-pint of milk, salt to season.

Melt the butter in a saucepan. Mince the onions, add to the butter with the curry powder, salt, flour and milk, and stir over gentle heat until smooth. Fry the cutlets to a light brown colour, then add to the curry, and simmer gently until tender.

CREAM CANDY.

Ingredients—One tin sweetened condensed milk, $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. margarine, half lb. granulated sugar, and 2 teaspoonfuls of vanilla essence.

How to make it.—Pour condensed milk into a saucepan and add half a tinsful of water, using milk tin as a measure; now add sugar and margarine. Stir over a gentle fire, or over gas burner turned low, until sugar has dissolved, then add vanilla essence and



simmer till it is a thick paste. Pour into a greased baking tin, and cut in squares when nearly cold.

BANANA DELIGHT.

Cut up six large bananas and put them into a saucepan with two tablespoonfuls of water, the juice and grated rind of a lemon, two tablespoonfuls of sugar and a dash of sherry, if desired. Cook gently for five minutes, then rub through a sieve. Beat in the yolks of two eggs and return to the saucepan. Put over a gentle heat to thicken, without boiling, stirring all the time.

Put a layer of spongecake in a glass oven dish and soften with sherry. Cover with crushed ratafias, add a few halved glacé cherries and several blanched almonds, then put in the bananas. Add another layer of spongecake and ratafias. Cook for half an hour in a moderate oven. Serve hot with custard, or cold with whipped cream.

Health Talks.

(By A Physician.)

MILK BARS.

One of the modern wonders of catering is to be seen in the striking popularity of milk bars in large cities. They have sprung into existence in a very short time, and their success is certainly something to rejoice over from a national health point of view. Milk has long been recognised as one of the best possible natural foods, and yet thousands of both adults and children have hitherto turned up their noses at this excellent product. Years ago the description of derision given to one supposed to be a crank or weak-minded was, "Oh, he is only a milk-sop!" Whereas the truth was that more brain substance can be found in a glass of milk than in any other beverage. The milk bar has come along to make milk palatable and attractive, even to those who have said that milk did not agree with them. Children who dislike milk may often be tempted when it is flavoured with cocoa or chocolate or meat extract. Soups made with milk can be served in many delicious forms, and are, of course, extremely nourishing. It is surprising in how many dainty and appetising ways milk is served in these new milk bars, and these diversions from the ordinary glass of milk account in some measure for the popularity they have attained.

WHAT DO YOU EAT?

In matters of health drugs are going more and more out of favour, and protective measures, so long neglected

:: HOTELS ::

FLORIDA HOTEL



Completely reformed and modernized. Luxurious departments and large rooms on Florida Street with private bathrooms. Very popular with Irish-Argentine Families.
First Class cuisine

808 — FLORIDA — 808

U. T. 1831 Retiro
BUENOS AIRES

ed, are coming into their own. We should not, of course, eat just because we have a good appetite, but rather with the definite thought of building up the body and effectively defending the body against disease germs, which are a peril of modern life. Food is not just a question of satisfying hunger and, therefore, those who take a little trouble in selecting what enters their system will be amply rewarded by becoming more robust than those who sit down to almost any kind of a meal, so long as it appears to be agreeable to the palate. A medical officer of health, when recently broadcasting on "Food and Health," made this striking statement: "A well-developed body, good health, the power of resisting disease and physical fitness are invaluable assets to everyone. Many factors go to make up this desirable state of affairs. Good housing, fresh air, rest and exercise, and good food in adequate quantities all play their part, but I have no hesitation in stating that the most important single influence is the food we eat. Physical training is a highly desirable thing when applied to a body which is properly fed, but cannot be beneficial otherwise."

MUSIC HATH CHARMS.

We are all more or less slaves to our surroundings, and the modern demand for the best orchestras at holiday resorts has become so evident that municipal authorities are competing with each other to secure the services of the most talented musicians.

Moreover, the health effect upon visitors has lately been greatly emphasised, and restoration is admittedly quicker at those resorts where really good music is available. In fact, so eminent a person as Dr. Simon Louis Katsoff has recently declared that "Sanatoriums, hospitals, homes for the incurables and other health institutes should have musical programmes as part of their schedule, as it would not only cheer and give hope, but it would also aid materially an early recovery."

Hints

When making marzipan for cakes or "potatoes" sprinkle the board with corn flour, so that the paste will roll easily without sticking.

To prepare home made table salt, rub black salt through a fine sieve and add sufficient corn flour to make fine grains.

If you make your cake icing too moist as often happens, and find you have no more icing sugar, the addition of a little corn flour will do just as well.

When frying sausages, to prevent splitting, first dip each one in milk, roll in corn flour and prick.

To clean white fur, rub in some warm corn flour, and give a final polish to the fur with a soft silk handkerchief.

Corn flour mixed to a thin cream with cold water makes an excellent starch for fine muslins.

Ink spots on carpets can be removed by washing with warm milk and afterwards sprinkling with corn flour. The corn flour should be brushed off in about twenty-four hours.

The pain from small burns can be instantly relieved if they are covered with a paste made from corn flour and olive oil.

DIAMOND TEA

The quality that satisfies!

MAISON DAVOLI

Present their traditional display of winter and autumn models.

THE LATEST CREATIONS IN COATS, TAILLEURS, AND DRESSES

Florida 627 U. T. 31-3306

A. Baraghian ALFOMBRAS

Taller de Alfombras hechas a mano, Mantas y Ponchos estilo Incaico

Técnicos especialistas en reparación y lavado de toda clase de alfombras

Diamante 635 Buenos Aires U. T. 32-1155

"SIMMONS" ELASTIC SPRING MATTRESSES

Beds Known the World over as THE BEST

Elastic Mattresses Divans

EXHIBITION-SALES: SUIPACHA 865 — U. T. 32 - 0373

Audiences With Holy Father.—

Having recovered from a slight attack of influenza the Holy Father resumed public audiences when he received hundreds of newly-married couples.

Pope Pius gave an address—thus falsifying the Vichy official news agency report that the Pope had lost his voice and would not hold an audience for some time.

Pope Pius XII Has Formed 24 Dioceses.—

The Holy See's "little red book"—the official directory, "Anuario Pontificio"—for 1942 lists 1,223 dioceses, vicariates and prefectures. All the vicariates as well as the dioceses, numbering altogether 764, have Archbishops or Bishops.

Since Pope Pius XII was elected 24 new dioceses have been formed. These are included in 72 new ecclesiastical districts which have been established, all having been separated from existing dioceses, vicariates or prefectures.

There are 772 titular sees. These are for the Vicars Apostolic, for Archbishops or Bishops of residential sees who have retired, and for Coadjutor and Auxiliary Bishops.

Development has been slowed down by the war. Eight in the new dioceses were formed in 1939 and 11 in 1940, but only five in 1941. A similar slowing down is shown by the missionary figures.

The Anuario lists 163 orders and congregations for men and 781 for wo-

Catholic News

men.

Throughout the world the Holy See is represented by some 60 Papal Nuncios and Apostolic Delegates.

Thirty-seven States are represented at the Papal Court.

Persecution.—

All Catholic Monasteries in Germany have now been closed by the Nazi authorities, it is reported by the NOWC correspondent in Lisbon.

It was known previously that many monasteries had been seized, and the latest reports indicate that the remainder have suffered the same fate.

Abbot Bauer, O.S.B., of Beuron, is said to have been seized and put in a home for aged men, though he is known to be in full vigour.

The B.U.P. correspondent in Stockholm on Monday stated that the Bishop of Berlin, Mgr. Count von Preysing, has protested in a pastoral letter against the commandeering of St. Hedwig's Cathedral and a youth hostel nearby.

The Bishop, according to this report, said that he had sent letters of protest, but without result, to the Ministry of the Interior, to Dr. Suertner, Minister of Justice (a Catholic) and to the Chancellor.

"Last month," the letter says, "the congregation of St. Hedwig's was informed that the property had definitely been confiscated under the decree

providing for confiscation of Communist property and property of persons hostile to the State.

"Nobody who has ever been connected with these institutions has ever been found guilty of a hostile act.

"The war demands discipline and reserve of all Germans. Enemies of the Church in the State and the National Socialist party are using this as a cover under which they think they can deal the Church one blow after another."

The property confiscated also includes the seminary of Hedwigshoe. This includes a valuable library and chapel, which is the only Catholic church for Gruenau, a riverside suburb of Berlin.

Missions in the Pacific.—

News of the Catholic missions in the Pacific will be awaited with deep anxiety while the Japanese invasion spreads widely among the large territories in which they have been labouring faithfully for years. The foresight of Pope Benedict XV and still more of his successor, Pius XII had gone a long way towards anticipating the present crisis. The late Pope, after the conclusion of the last war, devoted himself for several years to the reorganisation of the foreign missions.

His personal experience of the Bolshevik menace in Poland had shown him the imminent danger of fierce religious persecution throughout Europe. He aimed at making the Church in other Continents independent of European direction as soon as possible, with native seminaries and native clergy. His consecration of native priests as bishops in China and India and in Africa has since been followed as a fixed policy of the Holy See, which the reigning Pontiff has developed further and with equal energy.

Irish Bishop Protests.—

Bishop Mageean, of Down and Connor—Belfast's Bishop—protested in his pastoral letter against the manner of arrests by the Six County authorities.

Referring to a recent round-up of young men, His Lordship says that some appearing before the military tribunal were found guilty of no offence and gave guarantees for the future, but still remain in prison.

The Bishop pays tribute to the spirit of helpfulness and cooperation displayed in Belfast after the air raids, in striking contrast to the enmities of the past.

He says that the British military performed unrecorded deeds of valour in rescuing women and children from burning and falling houses while the raids were in full swing.

A special word of praise is due, he adds, to the Catholic teachers' services.

Australia Has Let Herself Down By Birth Control.—

The recent statement by the Catholic Chemists' Guild of New South Wales that birth control has in 10 years cost Australia 180,000 boys—nine Army divisions—was echoed by Archbishop Mannix in a speech at

Melbourne.

"If this country had done its duty and kept God's commandments we would not be merely seven million people defending Australia but double that number," said His Grace.

"There is no reason to doubt Australia's loyalty towards England or England's loyalty towards Australia. But there is more to it than that. No matter how loyal the people on the other side might be, no matter how anxious they might be theoretically to stand by Australia, the fact remains that Australia has been let down. There is no doubt of that."

The Archbishop added that Australia could hardly expect to defend itself with a population of seven millions.

"We are awaiting a great speech from Churchill," he said, "and there is no doubt that we shall get it."

"In all likelihood Churchill will say that he people of England have only forty millions and could not be everywhere."

"The logical answer to that would be that Australia has only seven millions and its men cannot be everywhere. They cannot be in England, Lybia and the Middle East and at the same time defend Australia.

"The Australian people are ill looking for their mother's hand."

Church and Anti-Semitism.—

In denouncing the anti-semitic persecutions which the Nazis have introduced in many parts of Europe besides Germany, the Catholic Church has based its protests upon the essentials of Christian faith. Recently there was Cardinal Gerlier's protest on behalf of the Jews executed in France by the Nazis. Cardinal Seredi in Hungary has been making similar protests, and in Slovakia there are signs of similar conflict between the Nazis and the Church.

In Germany itself Cardinal Faulhaber has never been forgiven for his famous sermons in Munich which proclaimed the clear descent of Christ from Jewish parentage and the debt of all Christianity to the Jewish people. In the United States Mgr. Fulton Sheen has lately been broadcasting in the same strain that the persecution of Jews and Christians involves the same crime against "all children of God" and that "the persecution of one involves the persecution of the other."

HURLING CLUB

This popular Irish-Argentine Athletic organisation, whose spacious grounds are situated at Calle Santo Tomé N° 4158 of this city, possesses a beautifully installed pavilion, covering an area of 600 square metres, with a dancing saloon that accommodates comfortably two hundred couples. It has, besides, a well laid out hurling field, four well-finished tennis courts, two "bocha" courts; swings and other entertainments for children.

The Hurling Club well deserves the patronage of every Irish and Irish-Argentine family throughout the Republic, and especially those resident in the Federal Capital.

Membership may be applied for a Santo Tomé 4158, Buenos Aires, or to any member of the Committee.

Members fees: Married couples \$4, Gentlemen \$3, Ladies \$1.50, Juniors under 18 \$1.50. U. T. Devoto 5603.

BIBLES AND PRAYER BOOKS

BLESSED SACRAMENT BOOK, by Father Lasance	\$ 18.—
CATHOLIC PRAYER BOOK, by the Rt. Rev. Bishop Cox, O.M.I.	10.—
THE CATHOLIC GIRL'S GUIDE, by Father Lasance	15.—
CATHOLIC SUNDAY MISSAL, by Rev. C. J. Callan, and Rev. McHugh	18.—
THE CATHOLIC VADE MECUM, a Manual of Prayers Compiled from Approved Sources	5.—
EPISTLES AND GOSPELS	8.—
CATHOLIC PIETY	10.—
GARDEN OF THE SOUL	\$5.50, \$8.—
BIJOU PRAYER BOOK	3.—
THE LITTLE CHILDREN'S PRAYER BOOK, by Mother Mary Loyola	3.—
BOY'S AND GIRLS' PRAYER BOOK, by Father Finn	2.50
HOLY MASS AND BENEDICTION FOR CHILDREN, by Rev. John Dunford	1.50
IMITATION OF CHRIST, by Thomas A. Kempis	\$2.80
WITH GOD, by Father Lasance	\$12.50, \$15.—
CHILD'S KEY OF HEAVEN	0.80
TREASURY OF THE SACRED HEART	3.—
THE SUNDAY MISSAL, by Father Lasance	\$10.—, \$15.—
LITTLE TREASURY OF LEAFLETS	20.—
HOLY SOULS BOOK, by F. X. Lasance	7.—
ST. ANTHONY'S TREASURY	\$7.50
THE SHRINE OF THE SACRED HEART, by a Dominican Fr.	6.—
THE SACRED HEART BOOK, by Rev. F. X. Lasance	\$14.—, 22.—
REJOICE IN THE LORD, by Rev. F. X. Lasance	\$12.—, 18.50
THE POCKET MISSAL, Compiled by Fr. Aloysius O.M.Cap.	6.50
OUR LADY BOOK, by Rev. F. X. Lasance	18.—, 16.—
THE NEW MISSAL FOR EVERY DAY, by Rev. F. X. Lasance	9.50
MY GOD AND MY ALL, by Rev. F. X. Lasance	6.—
MY PRAYER BOOK, by Rev. F. X. Lasance	\$11.50, \$25.—
MANNA OF THE SOUL, by Rev. F. X. Lasance	27.—, 14.—

POSTAGE EXTRA

MITCHELL'S

CANGALLO 580

U. T. 33 - 5371-7945

Thimble, Thimble.—

(continued from page 19)

marriage to you then and there. He was influenced to do so, of course, by the beauty and charm which no one can deny that you possess."

"I wish I had you for a press agent, Mr. Carteret," said the beauty, with a dazzling smile.

"You are on the stage, Miss De Ormond," went on Black-Tie. "You have had, doubtless, many admirers, and perhaps other proposals. You must remember, too, that we were a party of merry-makers on that occasion. There were a good many corks pulled. That the proposal of marriage was made to you by my cousin we cannot deny. But hasn't it been your experience that, by common consent, such things lose their seriousness when viewed in the next day's sunlight? Isn't there something of a 'code' among good sports—I use the word in its best sense—that wipes out each day the follies of the evening previous?"

"Oh, yes," said Miss De Ormond. "I know that very well. And I've always played up to it. But as you seem to be conducting the case—with the silent consent of the defendant—I'll tell you something more. I've got letters from him repeating the proposal. And they're signed too."

"I understand," said Black-Tie, gravely. "What's your price for the letters?"

"I'm not a cheap one," said Miss De Ormond. "But I had decided to make you a rate. You both belong to a swell family. Well, if I am on the stage nobody can say a word against me truthfully. And the money is only a secondary consideration. It isn't the money I was after. I—I believed him—and—and I liked him."

She cast a soft, entrancing glance at Black-Tie from under her long eyelashes.

NOTICE

THE SOUTHERN CROSS TARIFFS

Obituaries and Wedding Bells of subscribers will be published free of charge. A charge of three pesos (\$3.00) per publication will be made to non-subscribers.

Announcements of Engagements, Marriages, Deaths and Masses, as well as Acknowledgments of Spiritual Favours and grateful acknowledgments towards those who attend wakes or funerals, will be charged at the uniform rate of three pesos (\$3.00) per insertion, to subscribers and non-subscribers alike.

Announcements of Births will be charged at the rate of one peso (\$1.00) each.

Lists of names of persons attending Wakes and Funerals will be charged at the rate of one peso (\$1.00) for every 25 names or fraction thereof. Such expressions as "Mr. and Mrs. or, and family", in the course of these lists, will be reckoned as two names.

Lists of Wedding Presents will be charged at the rate of two pesos (\$2.00) for every 25 names or fraction.

For the insertion of photos up to 5 1/2 by 8 centimetres, our minimum charge is five pesos (\$5.00). For larger sizes a charge of four cents will be made for every additional square centimetre.

Remittances may be made by Post Office Order, Cheque, Bank Draft, or in Cash. All money orders should be made payable to THE SOUTHERN CROSS, Medrano 107, Buenos Aires.

es. "And the price?" went on Black-Tie inexorably.

"Ten thousand dollars," said the lady, sweetly.

"Or—?" "Or the fulfilment of the engagement to marry."

"I think it is time," interrupted Blue-Tie, "for me to be allowed to say a word or two. You and I, cousin, belong to a family that has held its head pretty high. You have been brought up in a section of the country very different from the one where our branch of the family lived. Yet both of us are Carterets, even if some of our ways and theories differ. You remember, it is a tradition of the family, that no Carteret ever failed in chivalry to a lady or failed to keep his word when it was given."

Then Blue-Tie, with frank decision showing on his countenance, turned to Miss De Ormond.

"Olivia," said he, "on what date will you marry me?"

Before she could answer, Black-Tie again interposed.

"It is a long journey," said he, "from Plymouth Rock to Norfolk Bay. Between the two points we find the changes that nearly three centuries have brought. In that time the old order has changed. We no longer burn witches or torture slaves. And to-day we neither spread our cloaks on the mud for ladies to walk over nor treat them to the ducking-stool. It is the age of common sense, adjustment, and proportion. All of us—ladies, gentlemen, women, men, Northerners, Southerners, lords, catiffs, actors, hardware-drummers senators hod-carriers and politicians—are coming to a better understanding. Chivalry is one of our words that changes its meaning every day. Family pride is a thing of many constructions—it may show itself by maintaining a moth-eaten arrogance in a cob-webbed Colonial mansion or by the prompt paying of one's debts.

"Now, I suppose you've had enough of my monologue. I've learned something of business and a little of life; and I somehow believe, cousin, that our great-grand-fathers, the original Carterets, would endorse my view of this matter."

Black-Tie wheeled around to his desk, wrote in a checkbook and tore out the check, the sharp rasp of the perforated leaf making the only sound in the room. He laid the check within easy reach of Miss De Ormond's hand.

"Business is business," said he. "We live in a business age. There is my personal check for \$10,000. What do you say, Miss De Ormond—will it be orange blossoms or pink?"

Miss De Ormond picked up the check carelessly, folded it indifferently, and stuffed it into her glove.

"Oh, this'll do," she said, calmly. "I just thought I'd call and put it up to you. I guess you people are all right. But a girl has feelings, you know. I've heard one of you was a Southerner—I wonder which one of you it is?"

She arose, smiled sweetly, and walked to the door. There, with a flash of white teeth and a dip of the heavy plume, she disappeared.

Both of the cousins had forgotten Uncle Jake for the time. But now they heard the shuffling of his shoes as he came across the rug toward them from his seat in the corner.

"Young marster," he said, "take yo' watch."

And without hesitation he laid the ancient timepiece in the hand of its rightful owner.

Our Readers will help us if they mention THE SOUTHERN CROSS when replying to advertisements appearing in this paper.

BRITISH HOSPITAL

CALLE PERDRIEL 74, CORNER OF CASEROS

Colectivos Nos. 6, 51, 62 and 65; Omnibuses Nos. 12, 34 and 56; Tram N° 9. Pass Perdriel and Caseros (corner of Hospital) Omnibuses Nos. 5, 50, 59 and 65; Trams Nos. 50 and 69. Pass Entre Rios and Caseros (two squares from Hospital)

Underground from Retiro to Constitución: thereafter a 50 cent taxi: Retiro to Hospital 15 minutes. — Telephone: Buen Orden (23) 0041.

Chairman, R. FRASER, Esq. C.B.E., Patricios 1053.
Hon. Secretary, H. J. HALE, Esq., Moreno 452.
Hon. Treasurer, J. ASHER, Esq., Paseo Colón 515.

VISITING STAFF.

Physicians	Surgeons
Dr. M. S. Pennington	Dr. R. M. Halahan
" R. G. Northwanger	" M. J. Petty
" S. G. Beyrne	" E. B. Chevallier Boutel
" E. Dillon	" G. L. A. Mulcahy
" H. Caul	" T. H. ap Iwan
" S. S. Pennington	" J. D. Dandridge
" H. R. Ferguson	" C. Drysdale
" E. E. Brewer	" P. S. Vickerman
" R. O. Elder	" E. C. Herte Greaven
Eyes	Ear, Nose and Throat
Dr. A. Cowes	Dr. A. R. Dodds
" G. O'Farrell	" D. W. Sibbald
" G. R. Lowe	" R. O. Comotti
Infants and Children	Maternity
Dr. E. C. B. Brewer	Dr. A. D. Gladish
" W. B. Giles	" F. C. Kember
Diseases of the Skin	Dental
Dr. G. Basombrio	Dr. J. Rogers
Diseases of the Brain	" M. V. Tibhall
Dr. E. Dowling	" C. Smart
Urological Cases	" J. A. Reeves
Dr. J. Duggan	ALERGIC DISEASES
Anaesthesia	Dr. G. Ruiz Moreno
Dr. L. Cooper	" M. A. Solari
Dr. F. J. Wright	Massage
	Miss R. Potts
	Sr. A. García
	Analyses
	Dr. A. Fisher

IN PATIENTS:

Hours of admission 9 to 11 o'clock. Accident and urgent cases at all hours.

OUT PATIENTS:

General Cases: Every day at 9 o'clock.
Children: Tuesdays at 9 o'clock. Thursdays and Saturdays at 11 o'clock.
Ear, Nose and Throat Cases: Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays at 9 o'clock. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays at 10 o'clock.
Eye Cases: Every day, excepting Saturdays, at 10 o'clock.
Dental Cases: Mondays and Wednesdays at 14 o'clock. Fridays at 14.30 o'clock.
Maternity Cases: Tuesdays at 16 o'clock.
X-Rays and X-Ray Therapy: Every day from 9-12 and 14-18 o'clock. Urgent X-Ray cases at all hours.
Diseases of the Skin: Mondays and Fridays at 11 o'clock.
Diseases of the Chest: Tuesdays and Saturdays, 10 to 11.30 o'clock.
Venereal Cases: Daily (excepting Sundays and Holidays) from 18 to 20 o'clock.
Gynecological Cases: Tuesdays and Saturdays, 11 to 12 o'clock. Only urgent cases treated on Sundays and Holidays.

Poor and distressed patients, of British or North American nationality or extraction only, may apply to H.B.M. Consul General, Sarmiento 443, Ven. Arch. C. A. Guy, 25 de Mayo 282, Rev. Dr. Douglas W. Bruce, C.B.E., Perú 352, Rev. Dr. W. C. Poole, Corrientes 718, The Passionist Fathers, Estados Unidos 3150, any Member of the Committee, the Medical Officers OR TO THE HOSPITAL DIRECT.

Free Admission: Subscribers are particularly requested to give satisfactory information as to the inability of applicants to pay a part or all of the fees or to make a donation.

Scale of Fees: Subject to alteration from time to time by the Committee.

Private Wards: \$10.00 per diem.
Private Rooms: Double \$15.00 per bed per diem. Single \$20.00 and \$25.00 per diem.
General Wards: \$6.00 per diem.

Visiting Days: Private Ward and Rooms daily from 14 to 18.

WIT AND HUMOUR.

A gentleman was engaging a chauffeur. "Do you drink intoxicating liquor?" he asked.

"Well, sir," said the applicant shrugging his feet, "is this just an iniquity, sir, or an invitation?"

Mrs. Richly was preparing for the great banquet.

"Janet," she said to her maid, "did you get the flowers that I'm to wear in my hair to-night?"

"Yes, ma'am; but—" commenced the girl.

Her mistress began to get agitated. "Well, well, but what?" she asked.

"I've mislaid the hair, ma'am," the girl informed her.

The class were told during an examination to write a piece of composition which introduced the words "calm" and "collected." The following was written by one pupil:

"One day an absent-minded professor was crossing the street, when to his consternation he discovered traffic bearing down upon him from all directions. With great presence of mind he stood quite calm. The traffic passed, and he was collected."

"When I was your age," said old Mr. Jones, "I rose with the lark."
"I beat you clear of sight then," said Tom wearily and triumphantly, "I've been up all night with him."

The two burglars met. "How's trade?" asked the first.

"Fine," said the second. "I opened a new burglar-proof safe last night."
"What was in it?" asked his friend.
"Nothing," said the other.
"But I thought you said trade was fine?"
"So it is. The safe belonged to the

man that manufactures the safe, and now he's paying me to keep quiet."

Peter (aged six, in sweet shop):
"How many of these sweets do I get for a penny, please?"
Assistant: "Oh, six or seven."
Peter: "I'll have seven, please."

Even Abe Lincoln, though never noted for his beauty, had some pride in his appearance. One day, the story is told, while going down the street he met a man who looked him over closely and drew a gun on him.
"Stranger," the man said, "I swore that if ever I met anyone homelier than myself, I would shoot him on sight."

"Brother," drawled Abe, "if I'm homelier than you, I reckon you might as well."

An innkeeper suspected his cellarman of helping himself to liberal quantities of beer and he determined to stop it. "Bill," he said one day, "can you whistle?"

The man nodded.
"Very well, then," said the innkeeper, "I want you always to whistle while you're working."

"Why so, Master?" asked the cellarman.
"Because, when you're whistling I'll know you're not drinking beer," replied the innkeeper.

Next day he saw a boy leave the cellar. "What are you doing here?" he asked.

"I've been helping Bill," the boy replied.
"Helping Bill?" repeated the puzzled innkeeper.

"Yes," said the boy; "I've been whistling while he's been drinking the beer."

ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS ON PAGE 8.

(281) James Watt (1736—1819), the father of the modern steam-engine, originated the term after having decided by experiment that a strong cart horse was capable of lifting 33,000 pounds 1 foot in one minute. As steam-engines were first used for pumping water from mines, this method of measuring the power of an engine enabled the mine-owner to ascertain how many horses he could dispense with. For this particular purpose the unit h.p., which equals 746 watts, was not an altogether reliable guide, as a normally strong cart horse is not capable

of maintaining this rate over a day's work. According to Professor Hill, a man running 100 yards in 10 seconds uses 9 horse-power of energy.

(282) One candle-power represents the amount of light supplied by a standard spermaceti candle burning at the rate of 120 grains of wax an hour.

(283) The lever, inclined plane, wedge, pulley, wheel and axle, and screw. They have all been in constant use since time immemorial. Their forms were crude in ancient days, but the mechanical principles involved were completely exemplified.

Buenos Aires English High School

BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL FOR BOYS

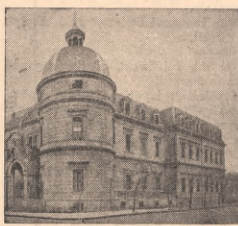
Under the direction of C. Weston (English) and Dr. Humberto Ruchelli (Spanish)

Incorporado al Colegio Nacional Bartolomé Mitre y al Consejo Nacional de Educación.
(Founded 1884)

1880 Melian 1880 U. T. 73 Pampa 1533
Excellent dormitories — Classrooms — Laboratory — Swimming Pool.
In the healthiest part of Belgrano. Kindergarten. Grades 1st to 6th. Años de Nacional 1st. to 5th. Cambridge Locals. Commercial Courses (Incorporado) as from 1942.

Rugby. Cricket, Athletics. Swimming. Prospectus on application.

Mater Misericordiae Academy



Calle 24 de Noviembre 865
Buenos Aires

Under the direction of the Sisters of Mercy.

Boarders, half-boarders, day-pupils admitted.
An up-to-date Primary and Secondary School.

The aim of the Academy is to give the pupils an education equal in all ways to that offered by any public school and to add to this a thorough religious training.

The Academy is within easy reach of the principal Railways: Cars from the north and the centre of the city. The school auto runs morning and evening.

Children are prepared in Spanish for National School Certificates and Teachers Official Certificate for Private Schools.

In English, for Cambridge Local and Cambridge Special, and English Culture Certificates.

Music: Pallemaert's Argentine Conservatory.

Dress-making: Academia Mendia.
French: Alliance Francaise.
Commercial: Shorthand, Typewriting.
Book-keeping—Pitman's Institute.
Physical Culture and Games.

Michael Ham Memorial

COLLEGE

AGUSTIN ALVAREZ 1099

VIOLENTE LOPEZ, F. C. C. A

U. T. 277 V. López

Boarding and day College for girls, conducted by the Sisters of the Most Holy Cross and Passion.

Besides complying with the official Education, pupils are prepared for the Cambridge Local and Trinity College of Music Examinations or Conservatorio Thibaud Piazzini.

Drill and games (Hockey, Tennis, Basket Ball, etc.) under the supervision of a qualified Mistress.
For prospectus and further particulars apply to the Superiores.

ST. PATRICK'S COLLEGE

MERCEDES, BS. AS.

F.C.O., F.C.P., C.G.B.A.

This College is conducted by the Irish Province of the Pallottine Fathers. Ever since its foundation in 1887, it has been faithful to the high purpose of its existence, namely: THE FOSTERAGE OF THE BEST IRISH RACE PRINCIPLES AND THE HIGH TRADITIONS OF THAT RACE IN ARGENTINA. Irish history and Gaelic are on the official programme.

English is taught as a subject of primary importance by properly qualified professors. Spanish classes are conducted in accordance with the Provincial Board of Education and the Principal is a certified National Teacher. The sixth grade certificate is valid for entrance to National College.

A liberal education is imparted on a thoroughly sound basis, so that students may go in for the profession or commercial careers, and already many past students have qualified for law, medicine, commerce, army, navy, aviation, etc.

Special commercial course, typewriting and book-keeping.

Music, vocal and instrumental.
Languages (optional): Latin, French, Italian.

The College is situated in a very healthy locality. The dormitories are large and well ventilated.

Irish games, especially Hurling, fostered. Physical drill twice weekly by military officer.

RELIGION, PATRIOTISM, HONOUR, the school ideals.

St. Lucy's School

CALLE SAN JUAN 855

U. T. 6053 B. Orden

Day and Boarding School.

St. Lucy's School has withstood the acid test of time. If you are interested in finding out what kind of a school it is ask your friends who have had their children educated there. Ask young men of to-day who were educated there. Write to the Concejo Nacional de Educacion for information, or if more convenient, write to the director for a prospectus.

Lawrence Dillon,
N. G. Certificated Teacher.



Incorporado al Colegio Nacional Julio A. Roca y al Consejo Nacional de Educación.

RIVADAVIA 5672-90

U. T. Caballito (60) 7069.

BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

Girls admitted as Half-Boarders,
ENGLISH KINDERGARTEN CLASSES.